

# BACKHOE LOADERS

*Product Comparison TRAINING*

**KOMATSU**

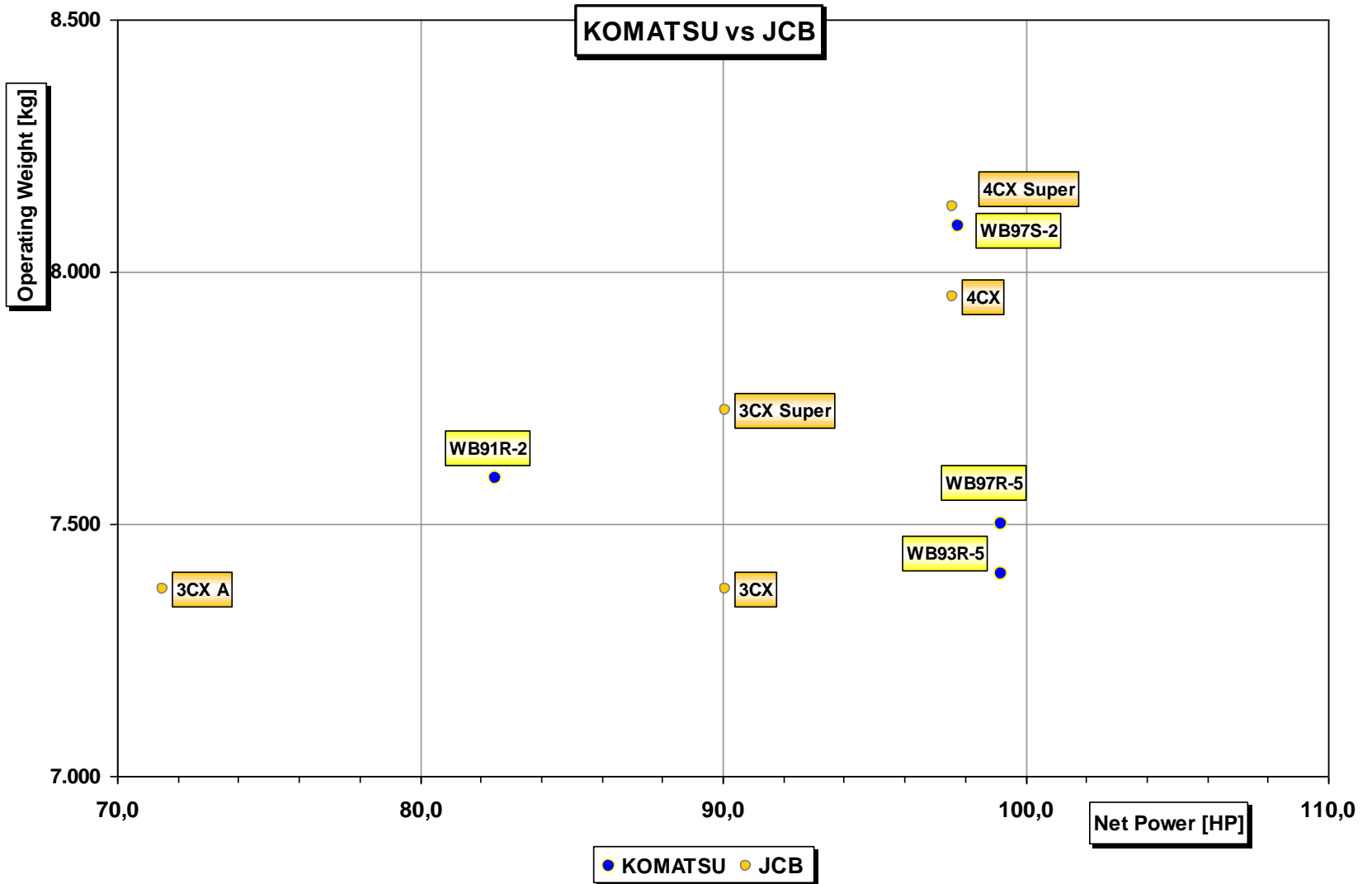
**VS**

**JCB**

**KOMATSU**



Side-by-side feature comparison has been done with WB93R-5/WB97R-5 and 3CX in KUE in April 2005



## 3CX

Engine	Transmission		
<i>Standard</i> Turbo 90HP	<i>Standard</i> P/Shuttle, 36Km/h	<i>Option</i> P/Shift, 40Km/h	-
<i>Option</i> Turbo 97,6HP	-	-	<i>Option</i> Auto P/Shift, 40Km/h

### Hydraulic System:

Open Center, Gear Pump

## 3CX Contractor

Engine	Transmission		
Turbo 97,6HP	-	<i>Standard</i> P/Shift, 40Km/h	<i>Option</i> Auto P/Shift, 40Km/h

### Hydraulic System:

Open Center, Gear Pump

# 3CX Super

Engine	Transmission		
Turbo 90HP	<i>Standard</i> P/Shuttle, 33Km/h	<i>Option</i> P/Shift, 38Km/h	-

## Hydraulic System:

Open Center, Gear Pump

## Steering System:

4WS

2 steering modes: normal, circle

# 4CX Super

Engine	Transmission		
Turbo 97,6HP	-	<i>Standard</i> P/Shift, 40Km/h	<i>Option</i> Auto P/Shift, 38Km/h

## Hydraulic System:

*Standard*

Open Center, Gear Pump

*Option*

Closed Center, variable displacement Piston Pump

## Steering System:

4WS

3 steering modes: normal, circle, crab





### **STD CONFIGURATION**

- **P-Shuttle**
- **PPC for loader**
- **Mechanical levers for b/h**
- **Net power: 99,2 HP Turbo**
- **Std operating weight: 7.400 kg**

### **STD CONFIGURATION**

- **P-Shuttle**
- **Lever for loader**
- **Mechanical levers for b/h**
- **Net power: 90,1 HP Turbo**
- **Std operating weight: 7.370 kg**



- **Totally redesigned to increase comfort and appearance**
- **Rounded glasses**
- **Large protecting roof**
- **High ergonomics of cab interior**



- **Rounded glasses**
- **Good cab interior**





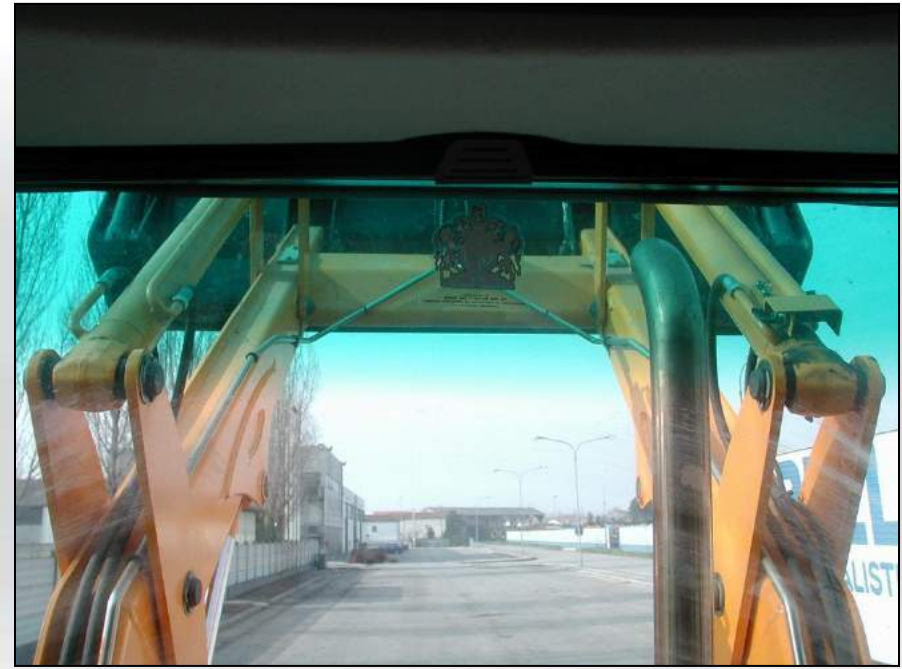
- **Excellent visibility to the front working area thanks to the sloping engine bonnet and exhaust gas pipe at cab side**
- **Loader is well visible**



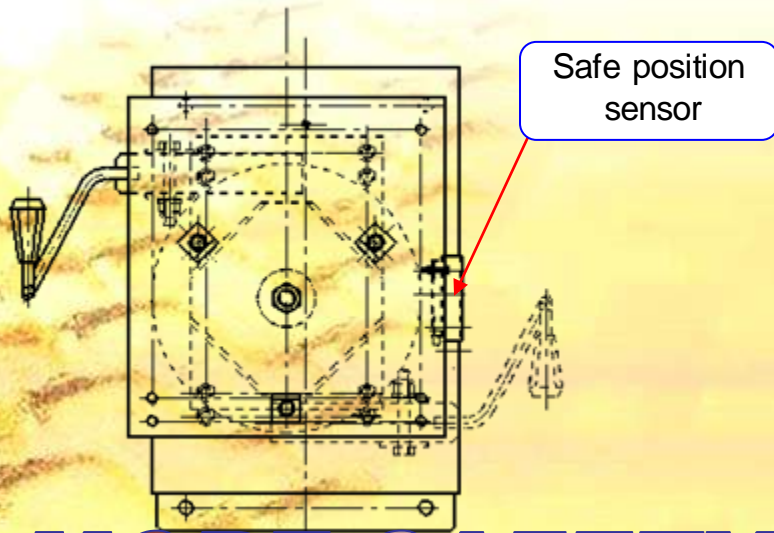
- **Exhaust gas pipe and high engine bonnet reduce visibility to the front working area**
- **Loader is not very visible**



- **Upper window gives a perfect visibility in high position for loading operations**
- **Loader is completely visible**



- **No upper window available**
- **Loader is not completely visible**



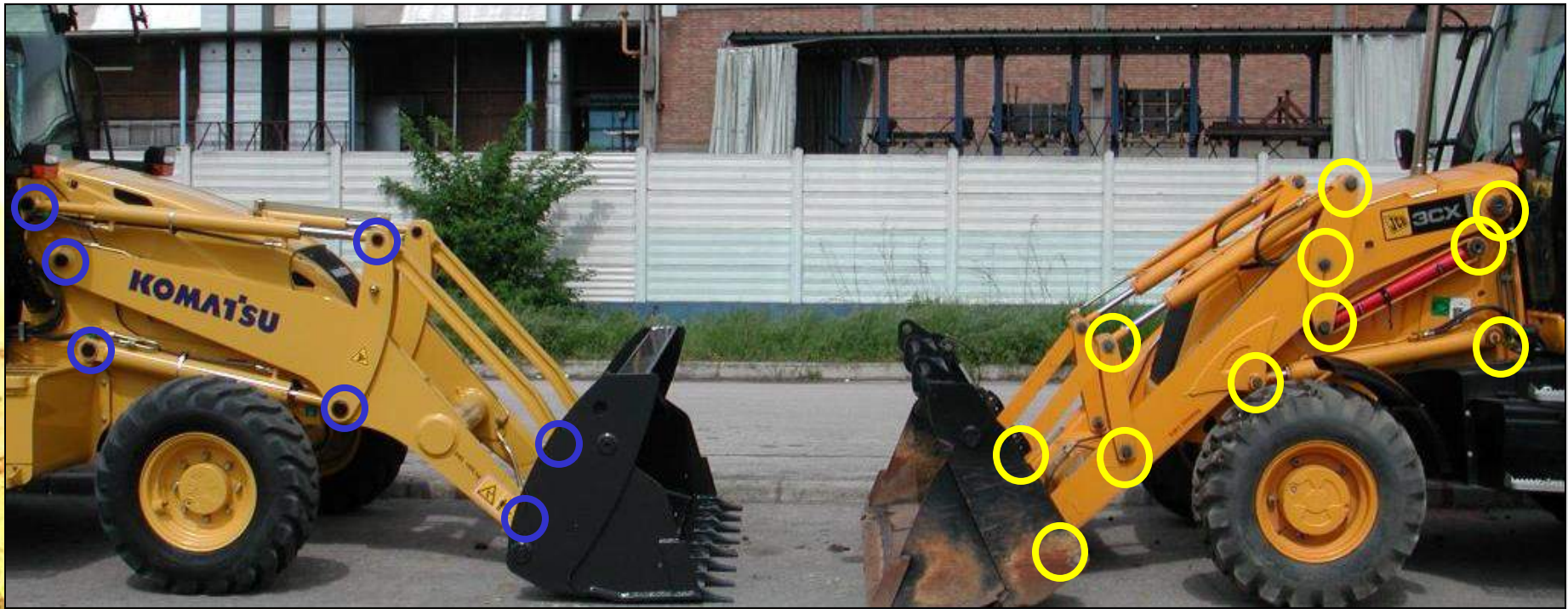
# **MORE SAFETY**

- The “Safe Position” seat sensor warns with an acoustic alarm the operator when the seat is out of the Loader position and the Fwd/Rev shifter is activated
- This application complies with the European Standard (EN 474-3)

N/A

- **Not available**





- Parallel linkage
- Divergent structure: better stability and less torsion
- Design with 14 pins

- Parallel linkage
- Not divergent structure
- Design with 22 pins: longer greasing time and higher service cost





**+17% LIFTING CAPACITY**  
**+4% BUCKET BREAKOUT FORCE**

- Lifting capacity at max height:  
3.900 kg
- Bucket breakout force: 6.500 kg  
(std bucket)



- Lifting capacity at max height:  
3.320 kg
- Bucket breakout force: 6.250 kg  
(std bucket)



**+140% SELF LEVELLING**

- **Self-levelling when lifting and lowering (max angle 11°), ideal with forks**

- **Self-levelling when lifting and lowering (max angle 26°)**

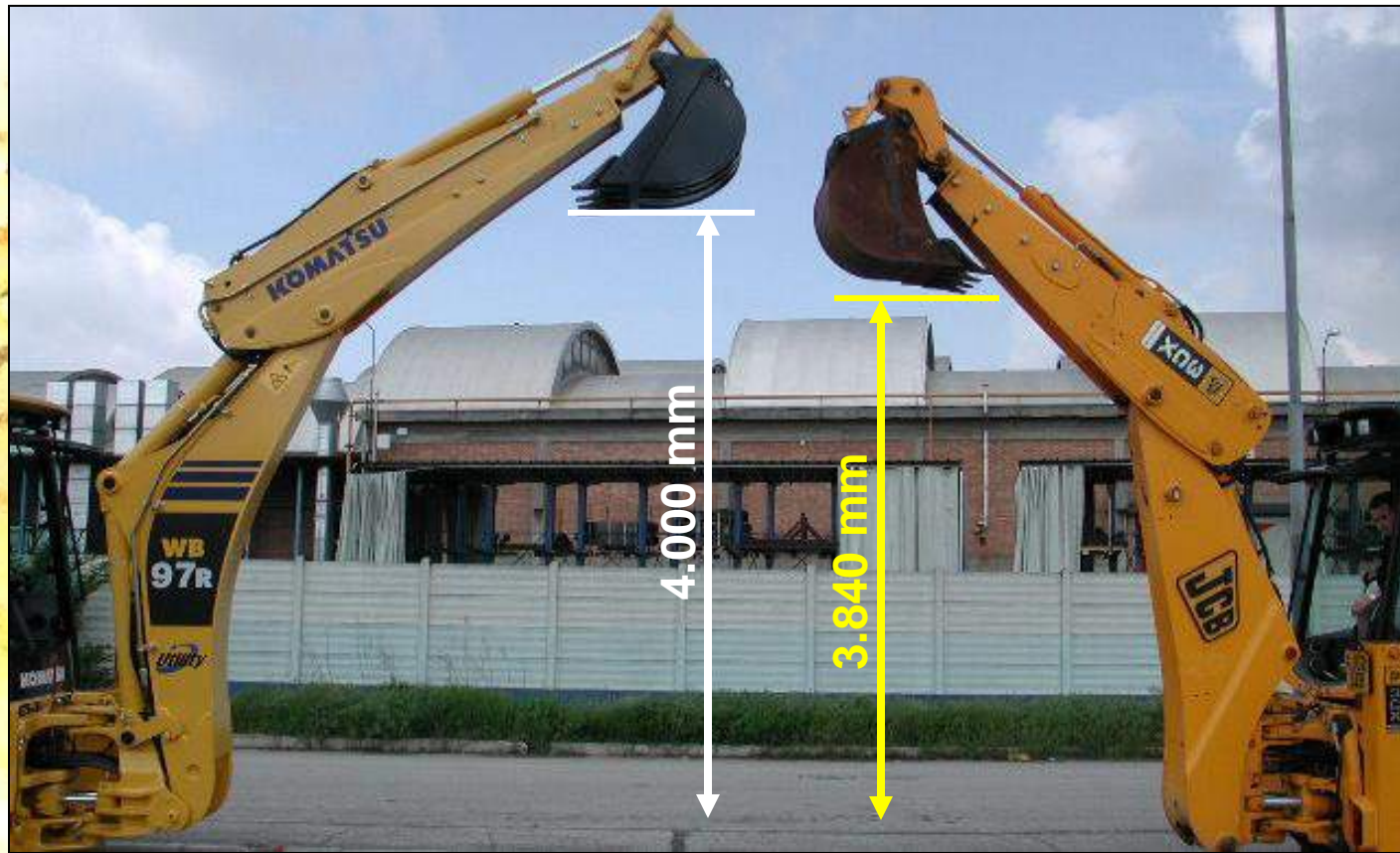




- PPC joystick standard (for the whole range)
- Speed-up function standard
- Levers are located in ergonomic position (1-gear selection, 2-loader control, 3-hand brake)



- **Mechanical levers standard**
- **Levers not in ergonomic position: gear selection is far from loader control lever**



- **New S-Shaped boom**
- **Excavator style**
- **Easier truck loading capacity**
- **Better accessibility to hoses and piping**

- **Straight shape boom**
- **Hoses are inside the boom**





**+32% ARM BREAKOUT FORCE**

**+7% BUCKET BREAKOUT FORCE**

**+24% LIFT CAPACITY**

- Arm breakout force: 4.000 kg
- Bucket breakout force: 6.100 kg
- Lift capacity at full reach (SAE J31)
  - standard: 1.550 kg
  - with extended telesc.: 1.200 kg



- Arm breakout force: 3.010 kg
- Bucket breakout force: 5.700 kg
- Lift capacity at full reach (SAE J31)
  - standard: 1.250 kg
  - with extended telesc.: 990 kg



**+8% DIG DEPTH (WB93R)**  
**+15% DIG DEPTH (WB97R)**

- **WB93R-5 Digging depth [SAE]**
  - standard: 4.540 mm
  - with extended telesc.: 5.650 mm
- **WB97R-5 Digging depth [SAE]**
  - standard: 4.840 mm
  - with extended telesc.: 6.080 mm



- **Digging depth [SAE]**
  - standard: 4.210 mm
  - with extended telesc.: 5.430 mm





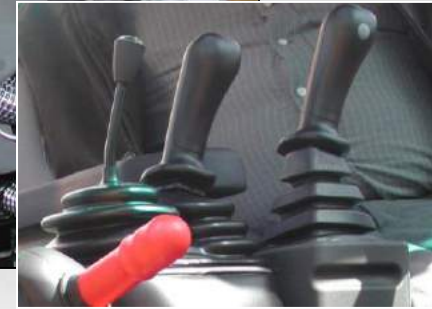
- **Mechanical levers are standard for WB93R-5**
- **Standard PPC controls for stabilisers**



- **Mechanical levers are standard (also for stabilisers)**



- PPC joysticks are standard for WB97R-5 and optional for WB93R-5
- Std PPC controls for stabilisers
- Independent tiltable columns with continuous adjustment
- Standard wrist-rests



- PPC joystick as option on the seat
- PPC controls for stabilisers
- Complex structure and design
- NOT adjustable
- In the front position 3 control levers make confusion for the operator





- **Good hoses routing**
- **2 positions for swing lock (RH & LH)**
- **Boom lock pipes are rigid and zinc plated**



- **Hoses stressed with boom 90° swung**
- **Only 1 position for swing lock**
- **Boom lock hoses are flexible and more exposed to damages**



- **Electro-hydraulic boom lock with switch: more comfortable**
- **Boom stop: hydraulic cushion**



- **Boom lock mechanical, with lever & cable; more difficult to operate**
- **Boom stop: mechanical**



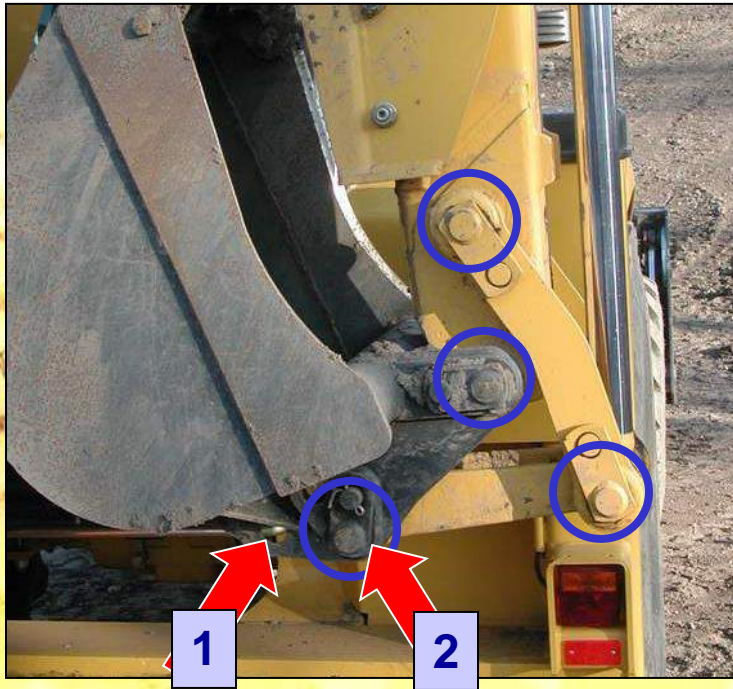


- **Hydraulic cushion on:**
  - **Swing (left and right)**
  - **Boom (lifting)**
  - **Arm (closing)**



- **Hydraulic cushion on:**
  - **Swing (left and right)**
  - **Arm (closing)**

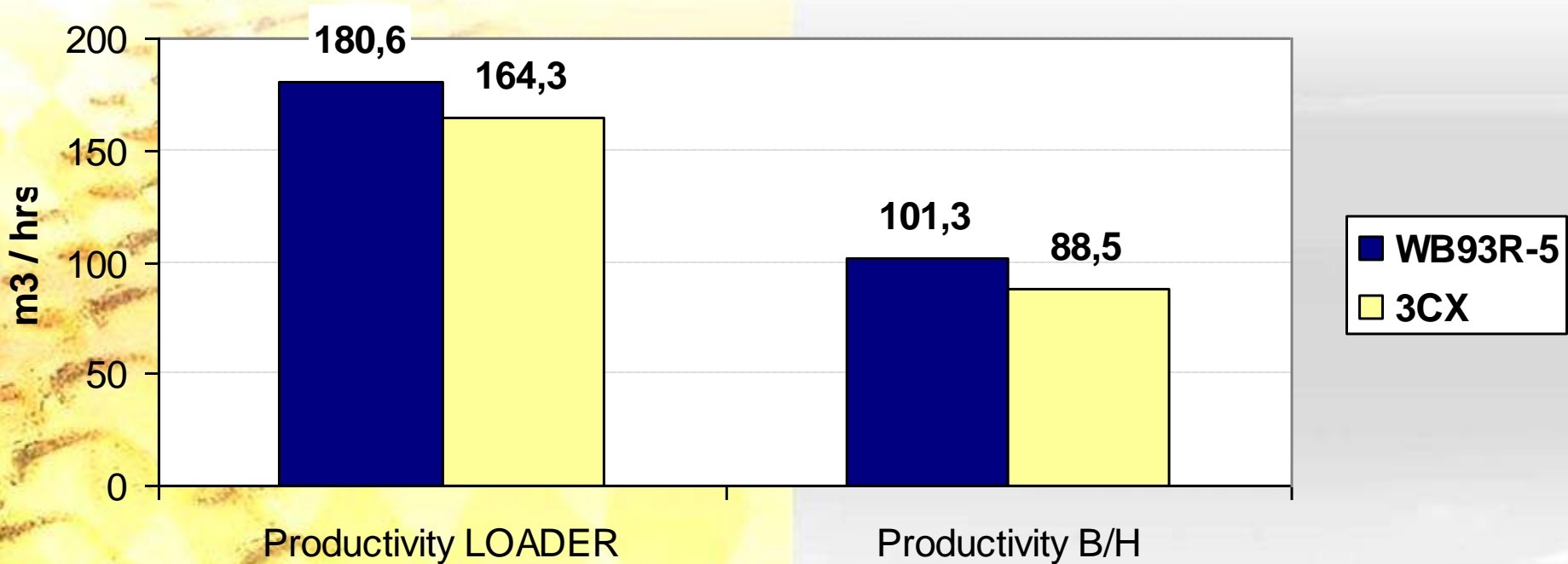




- **2 digging positions:**
  - 1) close to bucket teeth: plinth digging (vertical digging)
  - 2) far from bucket teeth: higher force and bucket rotating angle
- **4 articulation points**
- **45mm bucket pins**



- **Only 1 digging position: no customisation**
- **5 articulation points**
- **45mm bucket pins**
- **The connecting rod with “L” shape reduces the bucket force**

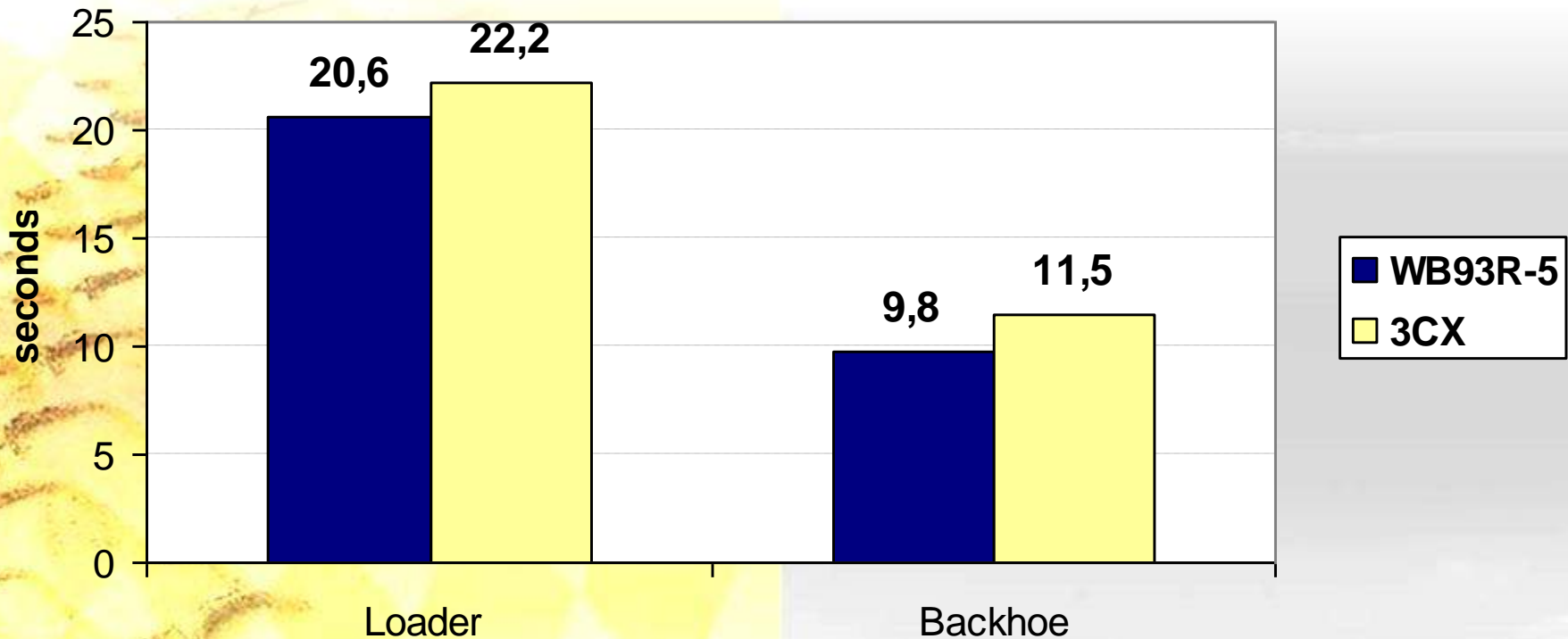


**+10% LOADER PRODUCTIVITY**

**+14% BACKHOE PRODUCTIVITY**

Test conditions, according to KES (Komatsu Engineering Standard):

- LOADER: V-shape loading on a truck (2.850 mm height)
- BACKHOE: trench digging and dumping at 45° - 1.700 rpm



**+7% FAST LOADER**

**+15% FAST BACKHOE**

Test conditions, according to KES:

- **LOADER:** V-shape loading on a truck (2.850 mm height)
- **BACKHOE:** trench digging and dumping at 45° - 1.700 rpm





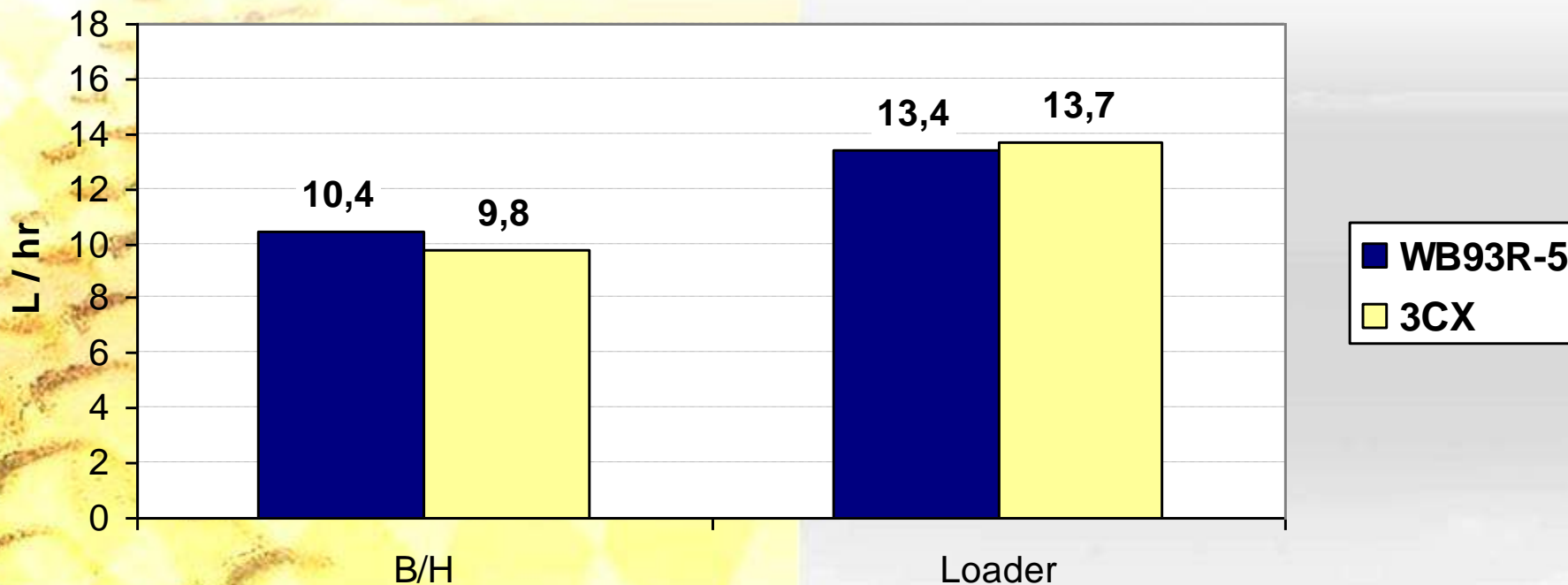
**+10% POWER**  
**+4% TORQUE**

- Displacement: 4,5 L
- Aspiration: Turbo
- Power: 99,2 HP (SAE)
- Max torque: 398 Nm at 1400 rpm
- Stage 2



- Displacement: 4,4 L
- Aspiration: Turbo
- Power: 90,1 HP (SAE)
- Max torque: 382 Nm at 1300 rpm
- Stage 2

**New**



**Test conditions, according to KES:**

- **LOADER:** V-shape loading on a truck (2.850 mm height)
- **BACKHOE:** trench digging and dumping at 45° - 1.700 rpm





**+11% SPEED**

- Max speed: 40km/h
- 4-speed



- Max speed: 36km/h
- 4-speed





- **Max speed: 40km/h**
- **Automatic shifting is STANDARD (twist grip):**
  - **Automatic and semiautomatic shifting selectable**
  - **Kick down standard on PPC joystick (switch)**



- **Max speed: 40km/h**
- **Automatic shifting is available only as option (6-speed)**
- **Kick down system only with automatic version**



**+54% DYNAMIC LOAD**

- Heavy Duty type
- Dynamic load: 8.660 kg
- Oscillation: 20° (total)
- Double acting steering cylinder
- Wheel have 8 nuts for better retention
- Remote grease fitting

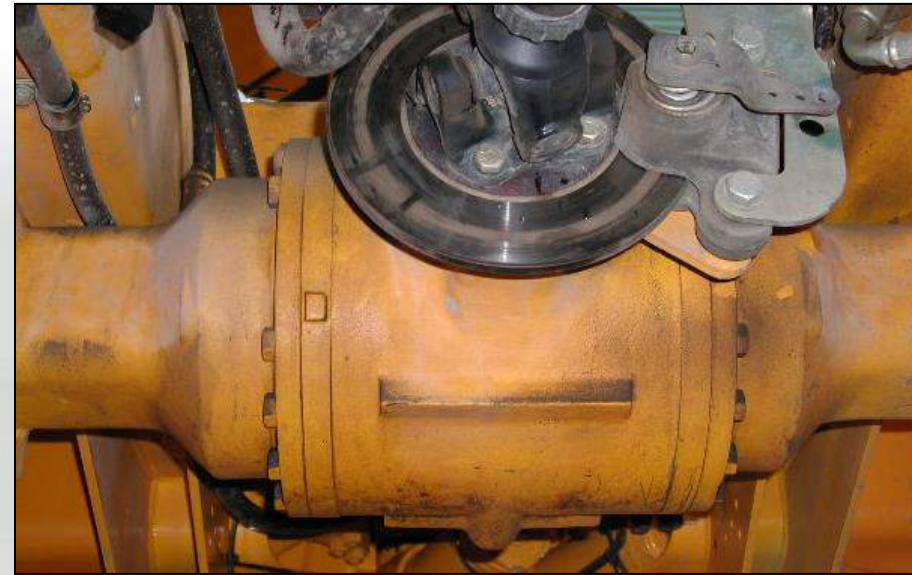


- Dynamic load: 5.610 kg
- Oscillation: 16° (total); the smallest value in the market
- Double acting steering cylinders
- Wheels have only 5 nuts



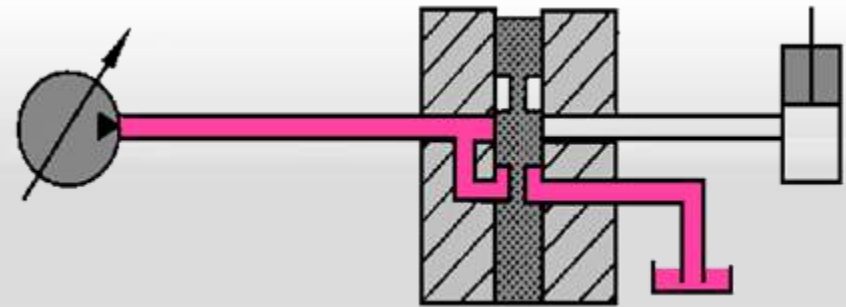
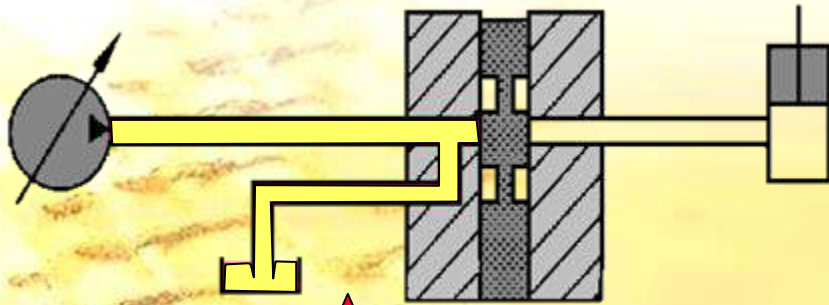


- Heavy duty type
- Dynamic load: 7.750 kg
- 100% electro-hydraulic differential lock, controlled by a switch on the PPC joystick
- Wheels have 10 nuts for better retention



- Dynamic load: 8.460 kg
- Differential lock is available only as option, limited slip
- Wheels have only 5 nuts





# CLSS

- KOMATSU CLSS hydraulics
- Closed center: with levers in “Neutral” only a minimum flow (10 l/min) goes trough unloading valve
- More power to the working equipment at any engine rpm

- Open center: even with levers in “Neutral” the max flow always goes trough the control valve
- Overheating and more wear of components
- Engine is overloaded when travelling



**+21% HYDRAULIC POWER**

- **Variable displacement piston pump**
  - **Flow: 165 l/min**
  - **Pressure: 250 bar**
  - **Hydraulic power: 92 Hp**

- **Twin gear pump, fixed displacement**
  - **Flow: 136 (79 + 57) l/min**
  - **Pressure: 251 bar**
  - **Hydraulic power: 76 Hp**

**New**



Power/Economy switch



Speed-Up switch



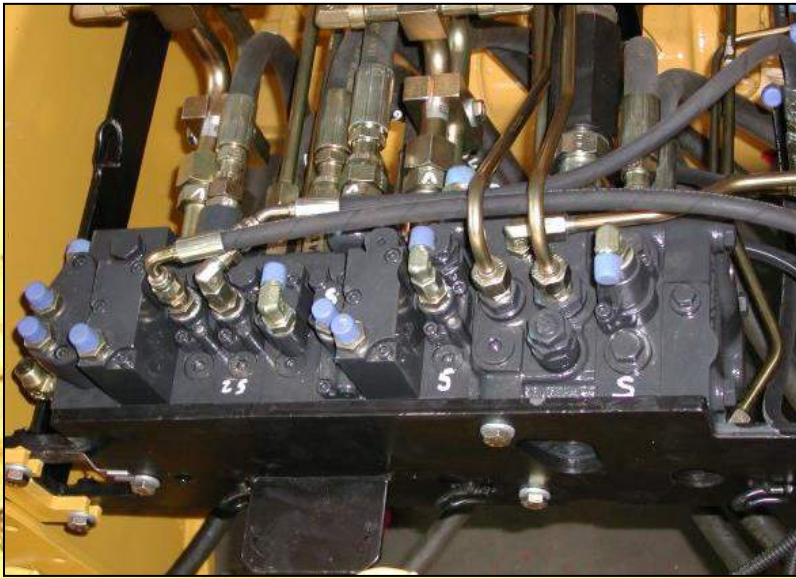
HSC switch

# MORE CONTROLLABILITY

- Backhoe
  - Power: max hydraulic power available
  - Economy: finishing works and fuel saving
- Loader
  - Speed Up: increases speed of 15%

- Backhoe
  - Working mode not available
- Loader
  - HSC (Hydraulic Speed Control) as option: it disables one section of the pump. Useful for travelling or working with loader





- **LIFD (Load Independent Flow Divider):** the system forces the oil to all circuits regardless the different loads
- **Simultaneous and smoother movements**
- **One valve for Loader and Backhoe for easier maintenance**



- **LIFD not available**
- **2 separate control valves**
- **Different suppliers for mechanical levers or PPC version**



- **Piping are screwed (with nipple) close to cylinders for easy maintenance**



- **Long rigid piping are welded directly on the cylinders**
- **This can have more expensive consequences in case of maintenance**
- **Vibrations cause damages on the painting and noise**





## MORE ACCESSIBILITY

- One piece fully tiltable bonnet
- With only one operation, the engine compartment is accessible from left, right and top



**New**



- Actual bonnet is a plastic multi-pieces: the loader arm must be raised to access the side of the engine
- the new one (presented at Samoter 05) is one piece, like Komatsu !



- **Wide toolbox, separate from the battery area**
- **Easy-access location, on the side**
- **Lockable compartment**



- **Toolbox: small and not very accessible**





- **On the same compartment of toolbox**
- **Easy to reach**



- **Battery location is in front of the radiators**
- **Not easy to reach: to get the access it is necessary to raise the loader arm and to remove the front grill**

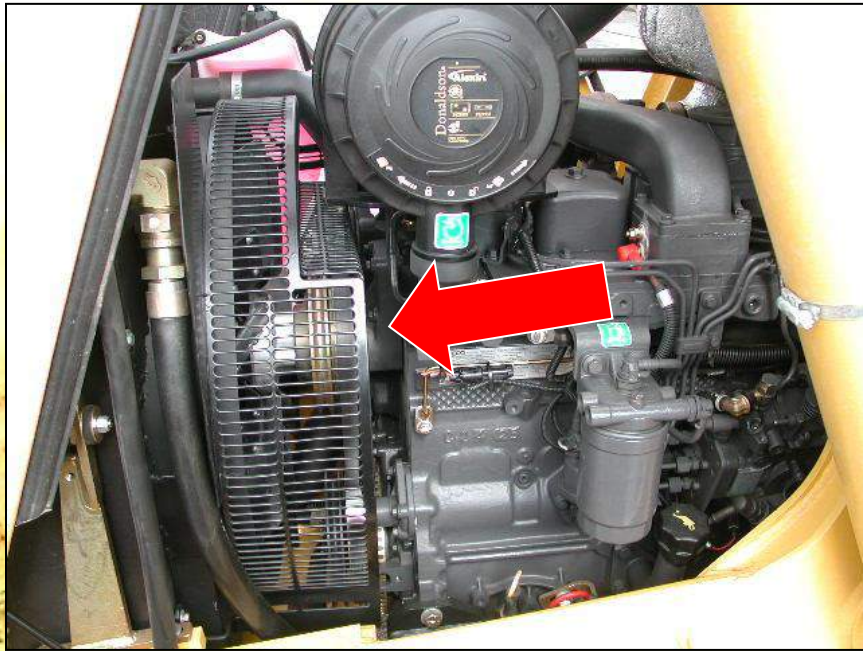


- **Capacity: 150 liters**
- **The top of the tank it's a very wide step for cab entrance**
- **Low position: easy to refill, also with poly-tanks**
- **Strainer is standard**
- **Large step bolted on the tank**



- **Capacity: 150 liters**
- **Strainer is not available**
- **Steps are bolted on welded supports**





## **MORE SAFETY**

- Fan is completely protected by a guard for operator' safety



- Fan guard is missing
- Serious SAFETY issue



- **1 radiator with 3 separate sections side-by-side, aluminum type (T/M oil, engine water and hydraulic oil)**
- **Easy to clean radiator**
- **Better structure and quality**
- **Radiator is mounted on 4 elastic supports**



- **2 different radiators (1 for water, 1 for T/M oil and hydraulic oil)**
- **Radiators are not mounted on elastic supports**



- **LOADER, superior performances:**

- +17% lifting capacity**

- +4% bucket breakout force**

- +140% self levelling**

- +10% productivity**

- +5% faster cycle time**

- **BACKHOE superior performances:**

- +24% lifting capacity**

- +32% arm breakout force**

- +7% bucket breakout force**

- +15% digging depth for WB97R-5 and +8% for WB93R-5**

- +14% productivity**

- +15% faster cycle time**

- **CLSS hydraulic system designed by Komatsu: more controllability, smoother simultaneous movements,**
  - **+21% hydraulic power**
  - **working modes (Speed-up, Power&Economy)**
- **Engine: +10% power; +4% torque**
- **Transmission:**
  - **Power Shuttle: +11% travel speed**
  - **Power Shift with Automatic shifting standard**
- **Better visibility (front and upper)**
- **Standard PPC servo-control for loader: better controllability**
- **PPC servo-controls standard on WB97R-5**
- **Easier serviceability: less greasing points, better accessibility**





Please consider this Training for use internal only to KOMATSU Sales Network.