Shop Manual Supplement PC400-6

P400LC-6 PC450-6 PC450LC-6 PC450LC-6 HYDRAULIC EXCAVATOR

SERIAL NUMBERS	PC400-6	32488 and up
	PC400LC-6	32488 and up
	PC450-6	12629 and up
	PC450LC-6	12629 and up

- This manual contains only information related to the PC400 Serial No. 32488 and up, and PC450 Serial No. 12629 and up. For other information, see the PC400, 450 Shop Manual SEBM014506.
- PC400, 450-6 mount the SAA6D125E-2 engine.
 For details of the engine, see the 125-2 Series Engine Shop Manual.

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SPECIFICATIONS BACK HOE PC400, 400LC-6

Machine model			PC400-6	PC400LC-6	
Serial number			32488 and up	32488 and up	
		Bucket capacity	m ³	1.8	1.8
		Operating weight	kg	41,400	42,600
		Max. digging depth	mm	7,760	7,760
	ges	Max. vertical wall depth	mm	6,850	6,850
	l ran	Max. digging reach	mm	12,020	12,020
	-king	Max. reach at ground level	mm	11,810	11,810
D.	Wor	Max. digging height	mm	10,920	10,920
ance		Max. dumping height	mm	7,570	7,570
form	Ma	x. digging force (using power max. function)	kN{kg}	224.7 {22,900}	224.7 {22,900}
Per	Sw	ving speed	rpm	9.3	9.3
	Sw	ving max. slope angle	deg.	20.0	20.0
	Tra	avel speed	km/h	Lo: 3.2 Mi: 4.5 Hi: 5.5	Lo: 3.2 Mi: 4.5 Hi: 5.5
	Gr	adeability	deg.	35	35
	Gr [sta	ound pressure andard triple grouser shoe width]	kPa{kg/cm ² }	77.42 {0.79} [600 mm]	63.7 {0.65} [700 mm]
	Οv	erall length (for transport)	mm	11,835	11,835
	Ov	erall width	mm	3,340	3,340
	Ov	erall width of track	mm	3,340	3,340
	Ov	erall height (for transport)	mm	3,635	3,635
	Ov	erall height to top of cab	mm	3,265	3,265
suo	Gr	ound clearance of counterweight	mm	1,320	1,320
ensi	Mi	n. ground clearance	mm	554	554
Dim	Ta	il swing radius	mm	3,500	3,500
	Mi	n. swing radius of work equipment	mm	4,770	4,770
	Hei	ght of work equipment at min. swing radius	mm	9,200	9,200
	Lei	ngth of track on ground	mm	4,020	4,350
	Tra	ack gauge	mm	2,740	2,740
	He	ight of machine cab	mm	2,715	2,715

Machine model		PC400-6		Р	C400LC-6		
Serial number		32488 and	up	324	488 and up		
	Model				SAA6D	125E-2	
	Туре			4-cycle, water-coo with turbocha	4-cycle, water-cooled, in-line, vertical, direct injection with turbocharger and aftercooler (air cooled)		l, direct injection, er (air cooled)
	No. of cylinders – bore x stroke		mm		6 – 125	5 x 150	
	Pis	ston displacement	ℓ {cc}		11.040 {	{11,040}	
		Flywheel horsepower	kW/rpm{HP/rpm}	22	8/2,050 {	(306/2,05	50}
Hydraulic system Under- carriage Engine	ance	Max. torque	Nm/rpm{kgm/rpm}	1,213/1,500 {123.7/1,500}		500}	
Eng	L u	Max. speed at no load	rpm	2,250			
	erfc	Min. speed at no load	rpm		70	00	
		Min. fuel consumption	g/kW.h{g/HP.h}		208 {	[155]	
	Sta	arting motor			24V, 1	I1 kW	
	Alt	ernator			24V,	33A	
	Ba	ttery			12V, 150) Ah x 2	
	Ra	diator core type			CW	X-5	
. 0	Carrier roller			2 on each side			
der- iag	Tra	ack roller		7 on each s	side	8 0	n each side
Cari	Tra	ack shoe		Assembly-type triple 46 on each s	e grouser, ide	Assembly 49	r-type triple grouser, on each side
	ulic D	Type x No.		HPV160+1	60, varia piston t	able dis ype x 2	olacement
	ydra pun	Delivery	ℓ/min.		326	x 2	
	Í	Set pressure	MPa{kg/cm ² }		34.8	{355}	
	ntrol Ve	Type x No.		6-spool + 1-sp	ool type	e + 1-ser	vice valve x 1
	Cor	Control method			Hydr	aulic	
۶	orlic	Travel motor		KM\ (with bra	/280ADT	, Piston shaft b	type
syster	Hydra	Swing motor		KMF160ABE-3, Piston type (with safe shaft brake, reverse prevention value).		h safety valve, on valve): x 1	
ulic	L			Boom	Ar	m	Bucket
lydrau	/linde	Туре		Double-acting piston	Double pis	-acting ton	Double-acting piston
-	C C	Inside diameter of cylinder	mm	160	18	35	160
	auli	Diameter of piston rod	mm	110	12	20	110
	ydr	Max distance between pine	mm	1,570	1,0	10	1,270
	Í	Min distance between pins	mm	2 260	25	90	1 995
		draulic tank		2,200 R/	ov-shan	ad cash	
		draulic filter		Tank return side			
	Hy	draulic cooler			Air co	poled	

PC450, 450LC-6

Machine model			PC450-6	PC450LC-6		
		Serial number		12629 and up	12629 and up	
		Bucket capacity	m ³	1.8	1.8	
		Operating weight	kg	42,240	43,500	
		Max. digging depth	mm	7,760	7,760	
	ges	Max. vertical wall depth	mm	6,850	6,850	
	ran	Max. digging reach	mm	12,020	12,020	
	-king	Max. reach at ground level	mm	11,810	11,810	
0	Wor	Max. digging height	mm	10,920	10,920	
ance		Max. dumping height	mm	7,570	7,570	
form	Ma	x. digging force (using power max. function)	kN{kg}	224.7 {22,900}	224.7 {22,900}	
Perl	Sw	ving speed	rpm	9.3	9.3	
	Sw	ving max. slope angle	deg.	20.0	20.0	
	Travel speed		km/h	Lo: 3.2 Mi: 4.5 Hi: 5.5	Lo: 3.2 Mi: 4.5 Hi: 5.5	
	Gradeability		deg.	35	35	
	Gr [st	ound pressure andard triple grouser shoe width]	kPa{kg/cm²}	79.38 {0.81} [600 mm]	76.44 {0.78} [600 mm]	
	Ov	erall length (for transport)	mm	11,925	11,925	
	Ov	erall width	mm	3,430	3,430	
	Ov	erall width of track	mm	3,430	3,430	
	Ov	erall height (for transport)	mm	3,630	3,630	
	Ov	erall height to top of cab	mm	3,265	3,265	
suo	Gr	ound clearance of counterweight	mm	1,320	1,320	
ensi	Mi	n. ground clearance	mm	554	554	
Dim	Та	il swing radius	mm	3,500	3,500	
	Mi	n. swing radius of work equipment	mm	4,840	4,840	
	Hei	ght of work equipment at min. swing radius	mm	9,300	9,300	
	Lei	ngth of track on ground	mm	4,020	4,350	
	Tra	ack gauge	mm	2,740	2,740	
	He	ight of machine cab	mm	2,715	2,715	

Machine model		PC450-6		Р	C450LC-6		
Serial number		12629 and	up	126	629 and up		
	Model				SAA6D	125E-2	
	Туре			4-cycle, water-coc with turbocha	oled, in-lir Irger and	ne, vertica aftercoole	l, direct injection, er (air cooled)
	No	o. of cylinders – bore x stroke	mm		6 – 125	5 x 150	
	Pis	ston displacement	ℓ {cc}		11.040 {	{11,040}	
Hydraulic system Under- carriage Engine		Flywheel horsepower	kW/rpm{HP/rpm}	22	8/2,050 {	[306/2,05	50}
	ance	Max. torque	Nm/rpm{kgm/rpm}	1,213/1,500 {123.7/1,500}		500}	
Eng	L L	Max. speed at no load	rpm	2,250			
	erfo	Min. speed at no load	rpm		70	00	
		Min. fuel consumption	g/kW.h{g/HP.h}		208 {	[155]	
	Sta	arting motor			24V, 1	I1 kW	
	Alt	ernator			24V,	33A	
	Ba	ttery			12V, 150) Ah x 2	
	Ra	diator core type			CW	X-5	
. ന	Carrier roller			2 on each side			
der- riage	Tra	ack roller		7 on each s	side	8 0	n each side
Car	Tra	ack shoe		Assembly-type triple 46 on each s	e grouser, ide	Assembly 49	r-type triple grouser, on each side
	ulic D	Type x No.		HPV160+1	60, varia piston t	able dis ype x 2	olacement
	ydra pun	Delivery	ℓ/min.		326	x 2	
	Í	Set pressure	MPa{kg/cm ² }		34.8	{355}	
	ntrol Ve	Type x No.		6-spool + 1-sp	ool type	e + 1-ser	vice valve x 1
	Cor	Control method			Hydr	aulic	
٦	orlic	Travel motor		KM۷ with bra)	/280ADT ke valve	, Piston shaft b	type rake): x 2
systei	Hydra mot	Swing motor		KMF160ABE-3, shaft brake, i	Piston t reverse p	ype (wit preventio	h safety valve, on valve): x 1
ulic	<u> </u>			Boom	Ar	m	Bucket
łydrau	ylinde	Туре		Double-acting piston	Double pis	-acting ton	Double-acting piston
-	С С	Inside diameter of cylinder	mm	160	18	35	160
	auli	Diameter of piston rod	mm	110	13	30	110
	/dr	Stroke	mm	1,570	1,9	185	1,270
	f	Min. distance between pins	mm	3,830	4,/	40	3,205
			11111	2,200	Z,/		Cee,1
	Hy	araulic tank		Box-shaped, sealed			
	∣ Hy ∣⊔…	araulic miter			i ank ret	urn side	•
	пу				AII CO	Joied	

WEIGHT TABLE

This weight table is a guide for use when transporting or handling component. BACK HOE PC400, 400LC-6

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C400, 400LC-6		Unit: kg
Machine model	PC400-6	PC400LC-6
Serial number	32488 and up	32488 and up
Engine assembly (excl. air aftercooler and piping)	1,494	1,494
• Engine	1,154	1,154
• Damper	14.7	14.7
Hydraulic pump	210	210
Radiator, oil cooler assembly (incl. aftercooler)	206 (224)	206 (224)
Hydraulic tank, filter assembly (excl. hydraulic oil)	254	254
Fuel tank (excl. fuel)	231	231
Revolving frame	3,135	3,135
Operator's cab	287	287
Operator's seat	29	29
Counterweight	8,890	8,890
Swing machinery	535	535
Control valve (standard)	256	256
Swing motor	82	82
Travel motor	252 x 2	252 x 2
Center swivel joint	37	37
Track frame assembly	10,895	11,040
Track frame	6,604	6,604
Swing circle	605	605
• Idler	235	235
Idler cushion	365 x 2	365 x 2
Carrier roller	31 x 4	31 x 4
Track roller	73 x 14	73 x 16
Final drive (incl. travel motor)	788 x 2	788 x 2

Machine model	PC400-6	PC400LC-6
Serial number	32488 and up	32488 and up
Track shoe assembly		
 Standard triple grouser shoe (600 mm) 	4,410	4,700
 Standard triple grouser shoe (700 mm) 	4,910	5,150
Wide triple grouser shoe (800 mm)	5,330	5,600
Wide triple grouser shoe (mm)	_	_
• Swamp shoe (mm)	_	_
• Flat shoe (mm)	_	_
• Road liner (rubber pad type) (mm)	_	_
Boom assembly	3,264	3,264
Arm assembly	2,120	2,120
Bucket assembly	1,300	1,300
Boom cylinder assembly	400 x 2	400 x 2
Arm cylinder assembly	580	580
Bucket cylinder assembly	345	345
Link assembly (large)	397	397
Link assembly (small)	—	—
Boom pin	93 + 20 x 2 + 73 + 24 + 54	93 + 20 x 2 + 73 + 24 + 54
Arm pin	17 + 24	17 + 24
Bucket pin	34 x 2	34 x 2
Link pin	38 x 2	38 x 2

PC450, 450LC-6

Machine model	PC450-6	PC450LC-6
Serial number	12629 and up	12629 and up
Engine assembly (excl. air aftercooler and piping)	1,494	1,494
• Engine	1,154	1,154
• Damper	14.7	14.7
Hydraulic pump	210	210
Radiator, oil cooler assembly (incl. aftercooler)	206 (224)	206 (224)
Hydraulic tank, filter assembly (excl. hydraulic oil)	254	254
Fuel tank (excl. fuel)	231	231
Revolving frame	3,269	3,269
Operator's cab	287	287
Operator's seat	29	29
Counterweight	8,890	8,890
Swing machinery	535	535
Control valve (standard)	256	256
Swing motor	82	82
Travel motor	252 x 2	252 x 2
Center swivel joint	37	37
Track frame assembly	11,100	11,245
Track frame	6,811	6,811
Swing circle	605	605
• Idler	235	235
Idler cushion	365 x 2	365 x 2
Carrier roller	31 x 4	31 x 4
Track roller	73 x 14	73 x 16
 Final drive (incl. travel motor) 	788 x 2	788 x 2

Machine model	PC450-6	PC450LC-6	
Serial number	12629 and up	12629 and up	
Track shoe assembly			
 Standard triple grouser shoe (600 mm) 	4,410	4,700	
Standard triple grouser shoe (700 mm)	4,910	5,150	
Wide triple grouser shoe (mm)	_	_	
• Wide triple grouser shoe (mm)	_	_	
• Swamp shoe (mm)	_	_	
• Flat shoe (mm)	_	_	
• Road liner (rubber pad type) (mm)	_	_	
Boom assembly	3,450	3,450	
Arm assembly	2,295	2,295	
Bucket assembly	1,690	1,690	
Boom cylinder assembly	400 x 2	400 x 2	
Arm cylinder assembly	627	627	
Bucket cylinder assembly	345	345	
Link assembly (large)	397	397	
Link assembly (small)	-	_	
Boom pin	93 + 20 x 2 + 73 + 24 + 54	93 + 20 x 2 + 73 + 24 + 54	
Arm pin	17 + 24	17 + 24	
Bucket pin	34 x 2	34 x 2	
Link pin	38 x 2	38 x 2	

RADIATOR, OIL COOLER



- 1. Reservoir tank
- 2. Aftercooler
- 3. Oil cooler
- 4. Radiator
- 5. Fan
- 6. Radiator inlet hose
- 7. Radiator outlet hose

- 8. Radiator cap
- 9. Net
- 10. Shroud
- 11. Cushion
- 12. O-ring
- 13. Collar

Specifications Radiator: CWX-5 Oil cooler: J-4

POWER TRAIN



- 1. Idler
- 2. Center swivel joint
- 3. Control valve
- 4. Final drive
- 5. Travel motor (KMV280ADT)
- 6. Engine (SAA6D125E-2)

- 7. Hydraulic pump (HPV160+160)
- 8. Travel speed solenoid valve
- 9. Swing brake solenoid valve
- 10. Swing machinery
- 11. Swing motor (KMF160ABE-3)
- 12. Swing circle

STANDARD VALUE TABLE FOR ENGINE RELATED PARTS

Applicab	le model		PC400, 450-6				
Enç	gine			SAA6D125E-2			
ltem	Measuremer	nt conditions	Unit	Standard value for new machine	Service limit value		
	High idling (Active mo	de)		2,250 ± 70	2,250 ± 70		
Engine speed	Low idling		rpm	700	700		
	Rated spee (Active mo	ed de)		2,050	_		
Rated speed	Air supply (boost pres	pressure ssure)	kPa {mmHg}	Min. 107 {Min. 800}	85.3 {640}		
Exhaust gas color	At sudden	acceleration	Bosch	Max. 5.5	7.5		
Exhaust gas color	At high idl	ing	index	Max. 1.0	2.0		
Valve clearance	Intake valv	e		0.34	_		
(normal temperaure)	Exhaust va	lve	mm	0.71	_		
Compression pressure (SAE oil)	Oil temperature: 40 – 60°C		MPa {kg/cm²}	Min. 2.9 {30}	2.0 {20}		
	(Engine sp	eed)	(rpm)	(150 – 200)	(150 – 200)		
Blowby pressure (SAE oil)	(Water temperature: Operating range) At rated output		kPa {mmH₂O}	Max. 0.98 {100}	1.96 {200}		
	(Water tem Oper	perature: ating range)					
	At high idl	ing (SAE30)		294 - 490 {3.0 - 5.0}	206 {2.1}		
Oil pressure	At high idl	ing (SAE10W)	kPa {kg/cm²}	245 - 441 {2.5 - 4.5}	176 {1.8}		
	At low idlin	ng (SAE30)		Min. 118 {1.2}	69 {0.7}		
	At low idlin	ng (SAE10W)		Min. 98 {1.0}	69 {0.7}		
Oil temperature	Whole spe (inside oil	ed range pan)	°C	80 – 120	120		
Fuel injection timing	Before top	dead center	。 (degree)	8.5 – 9.5	8.5 – 9.5		
Belt tension	Deflection when pressed with	Fan pulley- alternator	mm	8	6 – 10		
	pressed with finger force of approx. 58.8 N {6 kg} Crankshaft pulley - air conditioner compressor			15 – 18	15 – 18		

STANDARD VALUE TABLE FOR ELECTRICAL PARTS

Sys- tem		Name of component	Connector No.	Inspection method	Judgment table	Measurement conditions
				e e	If the condition is within the range shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch OFF.
	Eur	al control dial	E06	isure tanc	Between (1) – (2) 0.25 – 7 kΩ	connector.
	Fue		(male)	Mea	Between (2) – (3) 0.25 – 7 kΩ	
					Between (1) – (3) $4 - 6 k\Omega$	
				e e	If the condition is within the range shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch OFF.
		Potentiometer	E04	asure	Between (1) – (2) 0.25 – 7 kΩ	connector.
		i otentionietei	(male)	Mea	Between (2) – (3) 0.25 – 7 kΩ	
	otor				Between (1) – (3) $4 - 6 k\Omega$	
	nor mo				If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch OFF.
	over	Motor	E05	0	Between (1) – (2) 2.5 – 7.5 Ω	connector.
	Ō	Motor	(male)	sure	Between (3) – (4) 2.5 – 7.5 Ω	
				Mea	Between (1) – (3) Min. 1 MΩ	
-				- <u>-</u>	Between (1) – chassis Min. 1 M Ω	
/ster					Between (3) – chassis Min. 1 M Ω	
itrol sys				re Ice	If the condition is within the range shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch OFF.
Co				easu istar	Between(male) (1) – (2) 500 – 1,000 Ω	2) Disconnect connector.
				Me	Between(male) (2) – chassis Min. 1 M Ω	
	Enç	gine speed	E7	ure ige	Measure with AC range	1) Start engine.
	ser	ISOF		Meas volta	Between (1) – (2) 0.5 – 3.0 V	T – adapter.
				Adjust	 Screw in rotation sensor until it contacts ring gear, then turn back 1 ± 1/6 turns. It must work normally when adjusted as above. 	
	Travel S01 boom RAISE S02			If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normal When boom, arm, and bucket levers are operated	1) Start engine (or with engine stopped and accumulator charged)	
			boom LOWER S04	re	Between All levers at neutral Min. 1 M Ω (male)	2) Disconnect connectors
	PP(C oil pressure itch	arm IN S05	easu stan	(1) – (2) Levers operated Max. 1 Ω	S01 – S08.
					Between (male) (1),(2) - chassis Min. 1 MΩ	
			bucket DUMP S07		L I	
			swing S08			

Sys- tem	Name of component	Connector No.	Inspection method	Judgment table	Measurement conditions
				If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Start engine. 2) Turn fuel
	Pump pressure	C07 (male)	asure tage	Between (2) – (1) 18 – 28 V	MAX position.
	sensor	C08 (male) (front)	Mea	Between All levers at neutral 0.5 – 1.5 V	T – adapter.
				(3) – (1) At arm IN relief 3.1 – 4.5 V	
			ure nce	If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch OFF.
	Swing lock switch	X05 (male)	leasu sistai	Between $(1) - (2)$ When excitable is OEE Min. 1 M Ω	2) Disconnect connector X05.
			≥ĕ	Between $(3) - (4)$ Max. 1 Ω	
			a. 0	If the condition is within the range shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn TVC prolix switch
	TVC solenoid	C04 (male)	asure	Between (1) – (2) 10 – 22 Ω	OFF. 2) Turn starting
		C13 (male)	Mea	Between(1), (2) – chassis Min. 1 MΩ	3) Disconnect
		(IIIale)			C04, C13.
E	Swing lock solenoid	V04 (male)	Measure resistance	If the condition is within the range shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch OFF.
yster				Between (1) - (2) 20 - 60 Ω	2) Disconnect connector V04.
trol s				Between(1), (2) – chassis Min. 1 $M\Omega$	
Con	Travel speed solenoid	V06 (male)	Measure resistance	If the condition is within the range shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch OFF.
				Between (1) - (2) 20 - 60 Ω	2) Disconnect connector V06.
				Between(1), (2) – chassis Min. 1 MΩ	
	Active beem	V/02	ire Jce	If the condition is within the range shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch OFF.
	solenoid	(male)	easu sistar	Between (1) – (2) 20 – 60 Ω	connector V02.
			Ze	Between(1), (2) – chassis Min. 1 MΩ	
	Morgo/dividor	1/02	nce Tce	If the condition is within the range shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch OFF.
	solenoid	(male)	easu sistar	Between (1) – (2) $20 - 60 \Omega$	connector V03.
			Ze	Between(1), (2) – chassis Min. 1 MΩ	
	Machine push-up solenoid	\/05	nce Tce	If the condition is within the range shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch OFF.
	(When engine throttle, pump controller	(male)	easu sistar	Between (1) - (2) 20 - 60 Ω	2) Disconnect connector V05.
	does not carry out control)		Σě	Between(1), (2) – chassis Min. 1 MΩ	

Sys- tem	Name of Connector Inspection Judgment table		Measurement conditions			
				re Ice	If the condition is within the range shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch OFF.
	LS	-EPC solenoid	C10 (male)	easu istar	Between (1) – (2) 7 – 14 Ω	2) Disconnect connector C10.
				Me	Between(1), (2) – chassis Min. 1 MΩ	
					If the condition is within the range shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch ON.
		Power supply	C01 C02	easure oltage	Between C01 (7),(13) - (6),(12) 20 - 30 V	T – adapter.
				≥>	Between C02 (11),(21) - (6),(12) 20 - 30 V	
					If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch ON.
		Fuel control dial	C02	ure ge	Between (7) – (17) (power source) 4.75 – 5.25 V	2) Insert T – adapter.
	throttle, pump controller		C03	Meas volta	Between (4) – (17) (low idling) 4.0 – 4.75 V	
c					Between (4) – (17) (high idling) 0.25 – 1.0 V	
l syster		Potentiometer C03		Measure voltage	If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch ON.
Contro					Between (14) – (17) (low idling) 2.9 – 3.3 V	T – adapter.
U			C03		Between (14) – (17) (high idling) 0.5 – 0.9 V	
					Between (7) – (17) (power source) 4.75 – 5.25 V	
	Engine			Measure resistance	If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch OFF.
		Water	P07		Normal temperature (25°C) Approx. 37 – 50 k Ω	2) Disconnect connector P07.
		sensor	(male)		100°C Αpprox. 3.5 – 4.0 kΩ	T – adapter.
						at sensor end.
				ure ge	If the condition is within the range shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch ON.
		Governor motor	C02	/leas volta	Between (2) – (3) 1.8 – 4.6 V	T – adapter.
				21	Between (4) – (5) 1.8 – 4.6 V	
				e e	If the condition is within the range shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch ON.
		Battery relay	C01	easu oltag	Between (1) – (6) 20 – 30 V	T – adapter.
					★ This is only for 2.5 sec after the starting switch is operated ON \rightarrow OFF; at other times it must be 0 V.	

Sys- tem		Name of component	Connector No.	Inspection method	Judgme	Measurement conditions		
					If the condition is as s below, it is normal	hown in th	e table	 Start engine. Turn swing lock switch OFF
		Swing lock solenoid C0	C01	asure tage	When either swing or work equipment control lever is operated (solenoid ON, swing lock canceled)	Botwoon	20 – 30 V	 3) Turn swing lock prolix switch OFF. 4) Insert T – adapter. ★ The lever can be operated
				Meč vol	Approx. 5 sec after swing lever and work equipment control levers are placed at neutral (solenoid OFF, swing lock applied)	(3) – (6),(12)	0 – 3 V	slightly (without moving the equipment).
					If the condition is as s below, it is normal	hown in the	e table	 Start engine. Insert
	e, pump controller	Travel speed solenoid	C01	Measure voltage	With travel speed switch at Hi or Mi (solenoid ON, travel motor swash plate angle min.)	Between	20 – 30 V	 3) Turn fuel control dial to MAX position. 4) Operate the lever slightly pot enough to
rol system					When travel speed switch is at Lo (solenoid OFF, travel motor swash plate angle max.)	(6),(12)	0 – 3 V	move the machine. To check that the solenoid is OFF, measure with the fuel control dial at
Cont	thrott						LOW (1200 rpm or below)	
	ngine	Active boom solenoid C01			If the condition is as s below, it is normal	 Turn starting switch ON. Insert 		
	Ē		asure Itage	When active mode switch is OFF (solenoid ON, boom LOWER spool stroke 9 mm)	Between	20 – 30 V	T – adapter.	
				Me vo	When active mode switch is ON (solenoid OFF, boom LOWER spool stroke 11.5 mm)	(6),(12)	0 – 3 V	
					If the condition is as s below, it is normal.	hown in the	e table	1) Turn starting switch ON.
		Merge/divider valve solenoid C01	easure oltage	When travel is operated independ- ently (solenoid ON, divided)	Between	20 – 30 V	 Z) Insert T – adapter. ★ The lever can be operated slightly 	
				≥>	When levers and pedals are at neutral (solenoid OFF, merged)	(2) – (6),(12)	0 – 3 V	

Sys- tem		Name of component	Connector No.	Inspection method	Judgment table	Measurement conditions
		TVC solenoid (default value)	C02	Measure current	If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normal · H/O mode Between front (8) – (18) Between rear (9) – (19) 310 ± 100 mA	 1) Turn starting switch ON. 2) Turn fuel control dial to MAX position 3) Turn prolix switch OFF. 4) All levers at neutral
		LS-EPC solenoid (default value)	C02	Measure current	If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normal · H/O mode Between (7) – (17) 900 ± 80 mA	 1) Turn starting switch ON. 2) Turn fuel control dial to MAX position 3) All levers at neutral.
		L.H. knob switch	C03	Measure voltage	If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normalWhen switch is ONBetween (9) - GND $20 - 28 \text{ V}$ When switch is OFF $0 - 1 \text{ V}$	 1) Turn starting switch ON. 2) Insertl T – adapter.
Control system	Engine throttle, pump controller	S-NET	C17	Measure voltage	If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normal Between (4),(12) – GND 4 – 8 V	 1) Turn starting switch ON. 2) Insertl T – adapter.
		Kerosene mode	C17	Measure voltage	If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normalStandard mode (Light oil mode)20 - 28 VKerosene mode(15) - GND0 - 2 V	 1) Turn starting switch ON. 2) Insertl T – adapter.
		No. 2 throttle signal	Monitoring code 16	Engine speed	If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normalHigh idling (rpm)ActiveApprox. 2,250H/OApprox. 2,150 (during operation) Approx. 1,900 (idling)G/OApprox. 2,050 (during operation) Approx. 1,900 (idling)F/OApprox. 1,900 (idling)L/OApprox. 1,900L/OApprox. 1,600Power max. (H/O) (G/O)Approx. 2,150Swift slow-down (H/O) (G/O)Approx. 1,600	 Start engine. Set monitoring code to 10 or 16 (command value). Operate working mode switch, active mode switch and L.H. knob switch.
		Machine selection	C17 – C02	Continuity	If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normalBetween selection 1 $C17(5) - CO2(11)$ No continuityBetween selection 2 $C17(13) - CO2(11)$ ContinuityBetween selection 3 $C17(6) - CO2(11)$ ContinuityBetween selection 4 $C17(14) - CO2(11)$ No continuityBetween selection 5 $C17(7) - CO2(11)$ No continuity	 Turn starting switch OFF. Disconnect connector. Connect T – adapter to wiring harness end.

Sys- tem	Name of component	Connector No.	Inspection method	Judgment table	Measurement conditions
	Air cleaner clogging switch	P11 (male) P12 (female)	Continuity	If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normal Air cleaner normal Air cleaner clogged Between P11 – P12 No continuity	 Start engine. Disconnect P11, P12.
		E07	Measure resistance	If the condition is within the range shown in the table below, it is normalBetween (1) – (2) $500 - 1000 \Omega$ Between (1),(2) – chassisMin. 1 M Ω	 1) Turn starting switch OFF. 3) Disconnect connector.
	Engine speed sensor		Measure voltage	Measure with AC range Between (1) – (2) 0.5 – 3.0 V	 Start engine. Insert T – adapter.
Monitor			Adjust	 Screw in rotation sensor until it contacts ring gear, then turn back 1 ± 1/6 turns It must work normally when adjusted as above. 	
	Water level switch	P08 (male)	Measure resistance	If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normalAbove LOW level in sub-tankMax. 1 ΩBelow LOW level in sub-tankMin. 1 MΩ	 1) Turn starting switch OFF. 2) Disconnect connector P08. 3) Insert T – adapter into connector at sensor end.
	Engine oil level switch	P05 (male)	Measure resistance	If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normal Image: Constraint of the condition of the condit	 1) Turn starting switch OFF. 2) Disconnect connector P05. 3) Drain oil, then remove sensor.
	Water temperature sensor	P07 (male)	Measure resistance	If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normalNormal temperature (25°C)Approx. 37 - 50 k Ω 100°CApprox. 3.5 - 4.0 k Ω	 Turn starting switch OFF. Disconnect connector P07. Insert T – adapter. into connector at sensor end.

Sys- tem	Name of component	Connector No.	Inspection method	Judgment table	Measurement conditions	
				If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normal Low pressure end	1) Install oil pressure measurement	
				$\begin{array}{c c} \mbox{Engine oil pressure above} \\ \mbox{68.6 kPa } \{\mbox{0.7 kg/cm}^2\} \end{array} \qquad \mbox{Min. 1M } \Omega$	2) Remove wiring harness	
	Engine oil	_	sure ance	$\begin{array}{c c} \mbox{Engine oil pressure below} \\ \mbox{29.4 kPa } \{ \mbox{0.3 kg/cm}^2 \} \end{array} \qquad \mbox{Max. 1 } \Omega \end{array}$	 3) Start engine. 4) Put tester in 	
	pressure switch		Mea	High pressure end	terminal screw	
				$\begin{array}{c c} \mbox{Engine oil pressure above} \\ \mbox{166.6 kPa {1.7 kg/cm}^2} \\ \end{array} \qquad \mbox{Min. 1M } \Omega \end{array}$		
				$\label{eq:main_state} \begin{array}{c} \mbox{Engine oil pressure below} \\ \mbox{127.4 kPa } \{\mbox{1.3 kg/cm}^2\) \end{array} \qquad \mbox{Max. 1 } \Omega \end{array}$		
				If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Turn starting switch OFF.	
Monitor	Fuel level sensor	P06 (male)	Measure resistance	BLP00004 Raise float to stopper Approx. 12 Ω or below	 a) Disconnector P06. b) Drain fuel, then remove sensor. c) Insert c) adapter into 	
				Lower float Approx. 85 – 110 Ω BLP00005	 ★ Connect the T – adapter to the connector 	
					flange.	
				If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normal	 Turn starting switch OFF. Disconnect 	
	Hydraulic oil level switch	P09 (male)	Measure resistance	Raise float Max. 1 Ω BLP00002	 a) Drain oil, then remove sensor. 4) Insert 	
				Lower float Min. 1 MΩ BLP00003	T – adapter into sensor.	
				If the condition is as shown in the table below, it is normal	1) Start engine. 2) Disconnect P11 P12	
				Air cleaner normal Max. 1 Ω	3) Put tester in contact with	
			e e	Air cleaner clogged Min. 1 $M\Omega$	connectors to measure.	
	Air cleaner clogging switch	P11 P12	Measure resistance			
				BLP00006		

Name of component	Connector Ins No.	ection thod		Ju	dgment table			Measurement conditions
Alternator	Between alternator terminal R and chassis	voltage	When 27.5 - ★ If cc sc	engine is i - 29.5 V the battery old areas, t ome time.	rur / is he	nning (1/2 throttle or above old, or after starting in voltage may not rise for	e)	1) Start engine.
			Positic gauge	on of display	[] (r	Display level resistance k Monitor panel input esistance)	Ω	1) Insert a dummy resistance with
		St	arting s	witch ON		Starting switch OFF		switch OFF, or
			Diaht			Min. – Max.		resistance of
			side	All OFF(10)		- 0.646		2) Check the
				9		0.575 – 0.342		display with the starting
	Measure		\uparrow	8		3.156 – 3.708		switch ON.
	resistance			7		3.422 - 3.900		
	coolant	, c	Display	6		3.600 - 4.349		
	gauge C03	p	osition	5		4.015 – 5.122		
	-C03			4		4.728 – 6.816		
		'	\downarrow	3		6.294 – 10.774		
				2		9.946 – 36.535		
			Left side	1		33.725 –		
_	★ Levels 8 and 9 flash.							
Gauges			Position of gauge display			Display level resistance k Monitor panel input esistance)	Ω	1) Insert a dummy resistance with
		St	Starting switch ON			Starting switch OFF		switch OFF, or
			Dista			Min. – Max.		measure the resistance of
			side	9		- 13.82		the sensor. 2) Check the
				8		11.71 – 21.25		display with the starting
	Measure		\uparrow	7		18.90 – 28.45		switch ON.
	resistance			6		25.82 - 31.85		
	fuel level		Display	5		29.18 - 39.91		
	(female) (2)	p	osition	4		37.00 - 44.60		
				3		41.77 – 55.14		
			\downarrow	2		50.42 - 77.07		
				1		72.98 – 691.5		
			Left side	All OFF(10)		638.00 –		
	└──── ★ L	evel	1 flashe	es.	<u> </u>			

MEASURING EXHAUST COLOR

- When measuring in the field when there is no air or power supply, use handy smoker checker H1; when recording official data, use smoke meter H2.
- ★ Raise the coolant temperature to the operating range before measuring.
- When removing or installing the measuring equipment, be careful not to touch any high temperature part.

1. Measuring with handy smoke checker H1

- 1) Fit filter paper in tool **H1**.
- Insert the exhaust gas intake port into the exhaust pipe, accelerate the engine suddenly, and at the same time operate the handle of tool H1 to catch the exhaust gas on the filter paper.
- 3) Remove the filter paper and compare it with the scale provided to judge the condition.



2. Measuring with smoke meter H2

- Insert the probe of tool H2 into the outlet port of exhaust pipe(1), then tighten the clip to secure it to the exhaust pipe.
- 2) Connect the probe hose, accelerator switch plug, and air hose to tool **H2**.
 - ★ The pressure of the air supply should be less than 1.47 MPa {15 kg/cm²}.
- 3) Connect the power cord to the AC power source socket.
 - ★ When connecting the port, check first that the power switch of tool **H2** is OFF.
- 4) Loosen the cap nut of the suction pump, then fit the filter paper.
 - ★ Fit the filter paper securely so that the exhaust gas does not leak.
- 5) Turn the power switch of tool H2 ON.
- Accelerate the engine suddenly, and at the same time, depress the accelerator pedal of tool H2 and catch the exhaust gas color on the filter paper.
- Lay the filter paper used to catch the exhaust gas color on top of unused filter papers (10 sheets or more) inside the filter paper holder, and read the indicated value.





TESTING AND ADJUSTING FUEL INJECTION TIMING

- 1. Remove the No. 1 cylinder nozzle holder assembly.
 - ★ For details, see DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEM-BLY, REMOVAL OF NOZZLE HOLDER AS-SEMBLY.
- **2.** Remove coupling cover (1) of the fuel injection pump.
- **3.** Align "1.6TOP" line (2) on the crankshaft pulley with pointer (3).





★ Check that line "a" on the fuel injection pump is near line "b" on the coupling. If the lines are not near each other (No. 1 cylinder exhaust top dead center), rotate the crankshaft pulley another 360° and align the lines again (No. 1 cylinder compression top dead center).



- **4.** Install dial gauge **O** in the hole of the No. 1 nozzle holder, and set so that it contacts the top surface of the piston.
- 5. Set the scale on dial gauge **O** to 0 when the piston is at top dead center.
 - ★ Rotate the crankshaft in the normal direction and in the reverse direction to set to top dead center.
 - ★ Note down the value shown by the short hand on the dial gauge.



- **6.** Rotate the crankshaft approx. 45°C in the reverse direction.
- Rotate the crankshaft again in the normal direction until the dimension becomes specified dimension "c". (Always rotate the crankshaft in the normal direction to align the position.)
 - ★ Specified dimension c: 1.21 ± 0.2 mm
 - ★ When specified dimension "c" is correct, check that line "a" on the fuel injection pump body is aligned with line "b" on the coupling.
- 8. Rotate the crankshaft in the normal direction and check again that when the No. 1 cylinder reaches top dead center (the dial gauge indicator starts to move in the opposite direction), the dial gauge display is 0 ± 0.2 mm. If it is not $0 \pm$ 0.2 mm, carry out the adjustment again from Step 5.

Adjusting

- ★ If the fuel injection timing is not correct, adjust as follows.
- ★ Set the crankshaft to specified dimension "c" (see Step 7 above) when adjusting.
- 1. Loosen 2 mounting bolts and nuts (4) and 1 mounting bolt (5), and set so that coupling (6) is free.
- Align line "a" on the fuel injection pump with line "b" on the coupling.





MEASURING AIR SUPPLY PRESSURE (BOOST PRESSURE)

- When removing or installing the measuring equipment or when carrying out the measurements, be careful not to touch any high temperature parts or rotating parts.
- Remove air supply pressure measurement plug (1) (PT 1/8), then install the nipple C2.
- Connect the oil pressure measurement hose to the coupler and pressure gauge F (-101.3 to +200 kPa {-760 to +1500 mmHg}).
 - Note: Run the engine at a mid-range speed or above, and use the self-seal portion of the gauge to bleed the oil from inside the hose.
 - Insert the gauge about half way, and repeatedly open the self-seal portion to bleed the oil.
 - ★ The gauge does not work if there is any oil inside the hose, so always be sure to bleed all the oil.
- **3.** Run the engine at near the rated speed and measure the pressure indicated by the gauge.
 - ★ Near rated output
 - Run the engine at near the rated output. For details, see the measurement of the engine speed when the arm IN circuit is relieved in the H/O mode and power max. mode.
- ★ The air supply pressure (boost pressure) should be measured with the engine running at rated output. However, when measuring in the field, a similar value can be obtained with the above conditions.





REMOVAL OF TURBOCHARGER ASSEMBLY

- 1. Open engine hood.
- Remove intake hose (1) and turbocharger lubrication inlet tube (2).
- Disconnect turbocharger lubrication outlet tube (3) from turbocharger (4).
- Remove hydraulic pump top cover (5), then remove air cleaner assembly (6).
 - ★ The air cleaner band cannot be removed, so remove hydraulic pump top cover (5).



- 🗋 Air cleaner assembly: Approx. 30 kg
- 5. Remove turbocharger assembly (7).





INSTALLATION OF TURBOCHARGER ASSEMBLY

- Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.
- ₩ 1

 kgm
 Lubrication tube joint bolt (cylinder block end):

 29.4 ± 4.9 Nm {3.0 ± 0.5 kgm}

 Stars

 Intake connector hose clamp:

 8.8 ± 0.5 Nm {0.90 ± 0.05 kgm}

₩ 2

Turbocharger, air cleaner connecting hose clamp:

 $8.8 \pm 0.5 \text{ Nm} \{0.90 \pm 0.05 \text{ kgm}\}$





REMOVAL OF CYLINDER HEAD ASSEMBLY

- Disconnect the cable from the negative (-) terminal of the battery.
- Remove cover (1), partition (2), and air cleaner assembly (3).
- 2. Remove turbocharger lubrication tube (4) and outlet tube (5).





Remove intake hose (6), turbocharger assembly (7), and adiabatic cover (8).



- **4.** Remove heat isolation plate (34) and 2 mounting bands of exhaust muffler assembly (9), and lift off muffler assembly.



- **5.** Remove exhaust manifold assembly (10). $\boxed{3\times 4}$
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6. Disconnect corrosion resistor (11) together with mounting bracket.

7. Disconnect spill tube (14).

- 8. Remove oil filter assembly (15) together with mounting bracket.
- **9.** Remove 2 mounting bolts of fuel filter assembly (16), then move towards control valve with hose still connected to fuel filter assembly.

REMOVAL OF AFTERCOOLER ASSEMBLY

- **1.** Open aftercooler front cover.
- 2. Loosen clamps of aftercooler inlet hose (1) and outlet hose (2).
- **3.** Remove mounting bolts, pull out from hose, and remove aftercooler assembly (3).

INSTALLATION OF AFTERCOOLER ASSEMBLY

• Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.





REMOVAL OF HYDRAULIC COOLER ASSEMBLY

Loosen the oil filler cap slowly to release the pressure inside the hydraulic tank.

1. Drain oil from hydraulic tank.



- 2. Lift off engine hood (1).
- 3. Remove frame and spring assembly (2).
- Remove aftercooler assembly. For details, see REMOVAL OF AFTERCOOLER ASSEMBLY.
- 5. Disconnect air conditioner hoses (3) and (4), remove condenser assembly (5).









7. Disconnect cooler inlet tube (8).



8. Sling hydraulic cooler assembly (9), remove mounting bolts (bottom: left and right; top: left and right), then lift off hydraulic cooler assembly (9).



kg Hydraulic cooler assembly: **110 kg**



INSTALLATION OF HYDRAULIC COOLER ASSEMBLY

- Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.
- Refilling with oil (hydraulic tank)
 - ★ Add oil through the oil filler to the specified level.

Run the engine to circulate the oil through the system. Then check the oil level again.

REMOVAL OF RADIATOR, HYDRAULIC COOLER ASSEMBLY

- Lower the work equipment completely to the ground and stop the engine. Then loosen the oil filler cap slowly to release the pressure inside the hydraulic tank.
- 1. Drain oil from hydraulic tank.



- Hydraulic tank: Approx. 270 l
- 2. Drain coolant.
- **3.** Lift off engine hood, then remove cover (1) and frame and spring assembly (2).
- **4.** Disconnect air conditioner hose (3) and (4), and remove condenser assembly (5).
 - ★ Collect refrigerant (R134a). For details, see REMOVAL OF AIR CONDI-TIONER COMPRESSOR ASSEMBLY.
- Remove aftercooler assembly. For details, see REMOVAL OF AFTERCOOLER ASSEMBLY.
- 6. Disconnect sub-tank hose (6).





- 7. Remove undercover under radiator, and disconnect radiator lower hose (8) and cooler outlet hose (9).
 - ★ The radiator lower hose is clamped to the radiator, so be sure to disconnect the clamps.
 - ★ When the cooler outlet hose is disconnected, oil will flow out, so set a container under the machine to catch the oil, and disconnect the hose from the cover on the right side of the machine.



- **8.** With hose still connected, disconnect receiver tank (10) together with bracket, and move towards chassis.
- 9. Disconnect hydraulic cooler inlet hose (11).

- **10.** Disconnect radiator upper hose (12) and aeration hose (13) at radiator end, and move towards engine.
- 11. Remove cover (14), then remove fan guard (15).

12. Remove fan (16), and move towards radiator.
★ Fit cardboard between the radiator core and

13. Remove right side cover (17) of radiator.

fan (16) to prevent damage to the radiator

CEP00273



- 14. Sling radiator and hydraulic cooler assembly (18), remove mount bolts (top: 2; bottom: 2).



core.

- **15.** Lift off radiator and hydraulic cooler assembly (20).
 - ★ When removing, be careful of the position in relation to the surrounding area.

Radiator, hydraulic cooler assembly: 206 kg (Incl. aftercooler: 224 kg)



INSTALLATION OF RADIATOR, HYDRAULIC COOLER ASSEMBLY

• Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.

Radiator mount bolt: 110.3 ± 12.3 Nm {11.25 ± 1.25 kgm}

- Refilling with water
 - ★ Add water through the water filler to the specified level.
 Run the engine to circulate the water through the system. Then check the water level again.
- Refilling with oil (hydraulic tank)
 - ★ Add oil through the oil filler to the specified level.
 Run the engine to circulate the oil through the system. Then check the oil level again.
- Charging air conditioner with gas
 - ★ Using tool X, charge the air conditioner circuit with refrigerant (R134a).