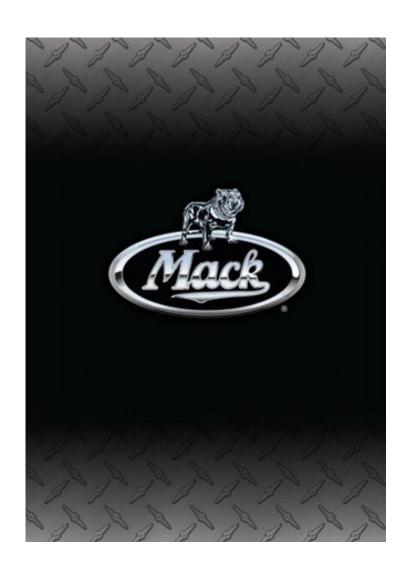
# Service Manual Trucks

Group 28

Engine Control Module (ECM), Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC), Guide

2010 Emissions

MRU, LEU





#### **Foreword**

The descriptions and service procedures contained in this manual are based on designs and methods studies carried out up to April 2010.

The products are under continuous development. Vehicles and components produced after the above date may therefore have different specifications and repair methods. When this is believed to have a significant bearing on this manual, supplementary service bulletins will be issued to cover the changes.

The new edition of this manual will update the changes.

In service procedures where the title incorporates an operation number, this is a reference to a Labor Code (Standard Time).

Service procedures which do not include an operation number in the title are for general information and no reference is made to a Labor Code (Standard Time).

Each section of this manual contains specific safety information and warnings which must be reviewed before performing any procedure. If a printed copy of a procedure is made, be sure to also make a printed copy of the safety information and warnings that relate to that procedure. The following levels of observations, cautions and warnings are used in this Service Documentation:

**Note:** Indicates a procedure, practice, or condition that must be followed in order to have the vehicle or component function in the manner intended.

Caution: Indicates an unsafe practice where damage to the product could occur.

**Warning:** Indicates an unsafe practice where personal injury or severe damage to the product could occur.

Danger: Indicates an unsafe practice where serious personal injury or death could occur.

Mack Trucks, Inc. Greensboro, NC USA

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### **Troubleshooting**

#### **Engine Control Module (ECM) Diagnostic Trouble Codes (DTCs)**

The manufacturer scan tool is the preferred tool for performing diagnostic work. Contact your local dealer for more information or visit "www.premiumtechtool.com".

**Note:** The use of a scan tool is necessary to perform diagnostic work as well as clearing of any diagnostic trouble codes (DTCs). DTC(s) can no longer be cleared using the vehicles instrument cluster digital display and stalk switch control.

#### System Overview

Six electronic control units (ECUs) are used; the engine control module (ECM), instrument control module (ICM), Vehicle Electronic Control Unit (VECU), transmission control module (TCM), the gear selector control module (GSCM) and the aftertreatment control module (ACM). Together, these modules operate and communicate through the SAE J1939 data links to control a variety of engine and vehicle cab functions. The ECM controls such things as fuel timing and delivery, fan operation, engine protection functions, engine brake operation, the exhaust gas recirculation (EGR) valve and the turbocharger nozzle. The VECU controls cruise control functions, accessory relay controls and idle shutdown functions. The ICM primarily displays operational parameters and communicates these to the other ECUs. All have the capability to communicate over the SAE J1587 data link primarily for programming, diagnostics and data reporting.

In addition to their control functions, the modules have on board diagnostic (OBD) capabilities. The OBD is designed to detect faults or abnormal conditions that are not within normal operating parameters. When the system detects a fault or abnormal condition, the fault will be logged in one or both of the modules' memory, the vehicle operator will be advised that a fault has occurred by illumination a malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) and a message in the driver information display, if equipped. The module may initiate the engine shutdown procedure if the system determines that the fault could damage the engine.

In some situations when a fault is detected, the system will enter a "derate" mode. The derate mode allows continued vehicle operation but the system may substitute a sensor or signal value that may result in reduced performance. In some instances, the system will continue to function but engine power may be limited to protect the engine and vehicle. Diagnostic trouble codes (DTCs) logged in the system memory can later be read, to aid in diagnosing the problem using a diagnostic computer or through the instrument cluster display, if equipped. When diagnosing an intermittent DTC or condition, it may be necessary to use a scan tool connected to the Serial Communication Port.

The use of a scan tool is necessary to perform diagnostic work as well as clearing of any diagnostic trouble codes (DTCs). DTC(s) can no longer be cleared using the vehicles instrument cluster digital display and stalk switch control. Additional data and diagnostic tests are available when a scan tool is connected to the Serial Communication Port.

For diagnostic software, contact your local dealer.

The ECM is a microprocessor based controller programmed to perform fuel injection quantity and timing control, diagnostic fault logging, and to broadcast data to other ECUs. The fuel quantity and injection timing to each cylinder is precisely controlled to obtain optimal fuel economy and reduced exhaust emissions in all driving situations.

The ECM controls the operation of the injectors, engine brake solenoid, EGR valve, turbocharger nozzle position, and cooling fan clutch based on inputs from many sensors and information received over the data links from other ECUs.

The VECU and ECM are dependent on each other to perform their specific control functions. In addition to switch and sensor data, the broadcast of data between modules also includes various calculations and conclusions that each module has developed, based on the input information it has received.

#### System Electronic Control Unit (ECU) Overview

The engine control module (ECM) monitors and models (using physical principles) engine parameters to monitor the engine system's performance in real time. This is performed to aid the ECM with its self diagnostic capabilities. Many sensors are used for input to the emission control system.

The system contains the following "emission critical" ECUs that are monitored;

- Engine Control Module (ECM)
- Vehicle Electronic Control Unit (VECU)
- Aftertreatment Control Module (ACM)
- Aftertreatment Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Sensors
- Engine Variable Geometry Turbocharger (VGT) Smart Remote Actuator (SRA)

These ECUs all communicate with the ECM via data links. The VECU communicates across the SAE J1939 (CAN1) data link while the others use the SAE J1939-7 (CAN2) data link. The OBD systems use SAE J1939 data link protocol for communication with scan tools but, MACK trucks still are capable of communicating via the SAE J1587 data link for diagnostics. The use of a scan tool is necessary to perform diagnostic work as well as clearing of any diagnostic trouble codes (DTCs). DTC(s) can no longer be cleared using the vehicles instrument cluster digital display and stalk switch control.

There are other ECUs such as the Instrument Control Module (ICM), Transmission Control Module (TCM) and Anti-lock Brake System (ABS) Module that provide data to the emission control system or the diagnostic system but are not "emission critical".

#### Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL), Description and Location

A MIL located in the instrument cluster. This amber colored lamp is used to inform the driver that a "emission critical" malfunction signal has occurred.



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#### SAE J1939 Data Link Communication

The electronic control units (ECUs) that communicate on the SAE J1939 data link, communicate according to the SAE J1587 standard. The diagnostic trouble codes (DTCs) set by the ECUs contain information that is described by the following abbreviations.

SA Source Address:

Identification of a control module.

SPN Suspect Parameter Number:

Identification of a parameter (value).

FMI Failure Mode Identifier:

Identification of fault types.

#### SAE J1939 FMI Table

FMI	SAE Text
0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level
1	Data valid but below normal operational range - Most severe level
2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect
3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source
4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source
5	Current below normal or open circuit
6	Current above normal or grounded circuit
7	Mechanical system not responding or out of adjustment
8	Abnormal frequency or pulse width or period
9	Abnormal update rate
10	Abnormal rate of change
11	Root cause not known
12	Bad intelligent device or component
13	Out of calibration
14	Special instructions
15	Data valid but above normal operating range - Least severe level
16	Data valid but above normal operating range - Moderately severe level
17	Data valid but below normal operating range - Least severe level
18	Data valid but below normal operating range - Moderately severe level
19	Received network data in error
20	Reserved for SAE assignment
21	Reserved for SAE assignment
22	Reserved for SAE assignment
23	Reserved for SAE assignment
24	Reserved for SAE assignment
25	Reserved for SAE assignment
26	Reserved for SAE assignment
27	Reserved for SAE assignment
28	Reserved for SAE assignment
29	Reserved for SAE assignment
30	Reserved for SAE assignment
31	Condition exists

MID

PID

#### SAE J1587 Data Link Communication

The electronic control units (ECUs) also communicate on the SAE J1587 data link. These ECUs communicate according to the SAE J1587 standard. The standard has been extended with MACK's supplement (PPID, PSID). The diagnostic trouble codes (DTCs) set by the ECUs contain information that is described by the following abbreviations.

Message Identification Description:

Identification of a control module.

**PPID** Proprietary Parameter Identification

Description Mack:

Unique identification of a parameter (value).

Subsystem Identification Description:

Identification of a component.

**PSID** Proprietary Subsystem Identification

Description Mack:

Unique identification of a component.

Parameter Identification Description: Failure Mode Identifier: FMI Identification of a parameter (value).

SID

Identification of fault types.

#### **SAE J1587 FMI Table**

FMI	SAE Text
0	Data valid, but above the normal working range
1	Data valid, but below the normal working range
2	Intermittent or incorrect data
3	Abnormally high voltage or short circuit to higher voltage
4	Abnormally low voltage or short circuit to lower voltage
5	Abnormally low current or open circuit
6	Abnormally high current or short circuit to ground
7	Incorrect response from a mechanical system
8	Abnormal frequency
9	Abnormal update rate
10	Abnormally strong vibrations
11	Non-identifiable fault
12	Faulty module or component
13	Calibration values outside limits
14	Special instructions
15	Reserved for future use

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#### ECM SPN 84, Wheel-Based Vehicle Speed - MID 128 PID 84

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 9	Abnormal update rate	Missing signal from VECU	Engine derate	<ul> <li>SAE J1587 data link vehicle speed message does not exist, (VECU error)</li> <li>VECU</li> </ul>
FMI 10	Abnormal rate of change	<ul> <li>Vehicle speed deemed inaccurate by VECU</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated (13L engine only)	Vehicle speed sensor (VSS)     VECU
FMI 13	Out of calibration	No vehicle speed available to VECU	MIL illuminated (13L engine only)	Vehicle speed sensor (VSS)     VECU
FMI 19	Received network data in error	<ul> <li>Vehicle speed deemed inaccurate by VECU</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated (13L engine only)	Vehicle speed sensor (VSS)     VECU

#### ECM SPN 91, Accelerator Pedal Position 1 - MID 128 PID 91

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 9	Abnormal update rate	Missing signal from VECU	• N/A	SAE J1587 data link pedal information not available
FMI 13	Out of calibration	<ul> <li>Pedal not connected to VECU</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated (13L engine only)	Accelerator pedal sensor fault
FMI 10	Abnormal rate of change	<ul> <li>Pedal position deemed inaccurate by VECU</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated (13L engine only)	Accelerator pedal sensor fault
FMI 19	Received network data in error	<ul> <li>Pedal position deemed inaccurate by VECU</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated (13L engine only)	Accelerator pedal sensor fault

## ECM SPN 94, Engine Fuel Delivery Pressure – MID 128 PID 94

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	<ul> <li>Low fuel pressure sensor signal line voltage</li> </ul>	• N/A	<ul><li>Damaged contacts in harness</li><li>Faulty fuel pressure sensor</li><li>Open circuit.</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Low fuel pressure sensor signal line voltage	• N/A	<ul><li>Damaged contacts in harness</li><li>Faulty fuel pressure sensor</li></ul>

FMI 7	Mechanical system not responding properly	Drop in fuel pressure	Engine derate	<ul> <li>Clogged fuel filter</li> <li>Faulty fuel pressure sensor</li> <li>Leaking fuel line or fitting</li> <li>Poor fuel pump response</li> </ul>
FMI 13	Out of Calibration	Sensor indicates a invalid value	• N/A	<ul><li>Wiring harness</li><li>Faulty fuel pressure sensor</li><li>Clogged fuel filter</li></ul>
FMI 15	Data valid but above normal operating range - Least severe level	Sensor indicates a invalid value	• N/A	<ul><li>Wiring harness</li><li>Faulty fuel pressure sensor</li></ul>
FMI 17	Data valid but below normal operating range - Least severe level	Sensor indicates a invalid value	• N/A	<ul><li>Wiring harness</li><li>Faulty fuel pressure sensor</li><li>Clogged fuel filter</li></ul>
FMI 18	Data valid but below normal operating range - Moderately severe level	Drop in fuel pressure	Engine derate	<ul> <li>Clogged fuel filter</li> <li>Faulty fuel pressure sensor</li> <li>Leaking fuel line or fitting</li> <li>Poor fuel pump response</li> </ul>

## ECM SPN 97, Water in Fuel Indicator – MID 128 PID 97

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	<ul> <li>Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level</li> </ul>	Water in fuel is indicated	<ul><li>Uneven running</li><li>Engine stalling</li></ul>	Water in fuel
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	• N/A	<ul><li>Undetected water in fuel supply</li><li>Uneven running</li><li>Engine stalling</li></ul>	Open circuit
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	• N/A	<ul><li>Undetected water in fuel supply</li><li>Uneven running</li></ul>	<ul><li>Short to ground</li><li>Open circuit</li><li>Faulty sensor</li></ul>

## ECM SPN 98, Engine Oil Level – MID 128 PID 98

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 1	Data valid but above normal operational range	Critically below range	<ul> <li>Red engine shutdown or yellow electronic malfunction lamps illuminated dependent of severity</li> </ul>	Low oil level leakage     Critically low oil level
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Short Circuit -     Positive side	Oil level can not be measured	<ul><li>Engine Oil Level (EOL) sensor failure</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Short Circuit +,         Positive side</li> <li>Open Circuit +,         Positive side</li> <li>Open Circuit-         Negative side</li> </ul>	Oil level can not be measured	<ul> <li>Engine Oil Level (EOL) sensor failure</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> </ul>
FMI 18	Data valid but below normal operating range - Moderately severe level	<ul><li>Moderately below range</li><li>Critically below range</li></ul>	Red engine shutdown or Yellow electronic malfunction lamps illuminated dependent of severity	Low oil level leakage     Moderately low oil level

### ECM SPN 100, Engine Oil Pressure - MID 128 PID 100

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range	Critically below range	<ul><li>Engine derate</li><li>Low pressure</li><li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated</li></ul>	<ul><li>Oil leakage</li><li>Broken oil pump</li><li>Clogged oil system</li></ul>
FMI 3	Voltage below normal or shorted low	<ul> <li>Short Circuit +, Measuring line</li> <li>Open Circuit, Ground line</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Oil pressure shows 0 in the cluster, engine is running</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Engine Oil Pressure (EOP) sensor failure</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> </ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Open Circuit +, 5V Supply line</li> <li>Short Circuit -, Measuring line</li> <li>Open Circuit, Measuring line</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Oil pressure shows 0 in the cluster, engine is running</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamps illuminated</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Engine Oil Pressure (EOP) sensor failure</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> </ul>
FMI 13	Out of Calibration	Sensor indicates a invalid value	Oil pressure shows 0 in the cluster, engine is running	<ul><li>Engine Oil Pressure (EOP) sensor failure</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>
FMI 15	Data valid but above normal operating range - Least severe level	Sensor indicates a invalid value	Oil pressure shows 0 in the cluster, engine is running	<ul><li>Engine Oil Pressure (EOP) sensor failure</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>
FMI 17	Data valid but below normal operating range - Least severe level	Sensor indicates a invalid value	Oil pressure shows 0 in the cluster, engine is running	<ul><li>Engine Oil Pressure (EOP) sensor failure</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>

## ECM SPN 102, Engine Intake Manifold 1 Pressure – MID 128 PID 102

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Intake Manifold     Pressure Sensor     output is too high     or too low	Engine derate     MIL lamp     illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Intake Manifold Pressure sensor</li></ul>

FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	<ul> <li>A short to battery in the metering circuit</li> <li>An open in the ground circuit of the Intake Manifold Pressure Sensor</li> </ul>	Engine derate     MIL lamp illuminated	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Harness connectors</li> <li>Intake Manifold Pressure sensor</li> </ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>A short to ground in the harness</li> <li>An open in the 5 volt supply circuit</li> <li>An open in the metering circuit</li> </ul>	Engine derate     MIL lamp     illuminated	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Harness connectors</li> <li>Intake Manifold Pressure sensor</li> </ul>
FMI 12	Bad intelligent device or component	<ul> <li>Intake Manifold Pressure sensor output is too high</li> <li>Sensor indicates a invalid value</li> </ul>	Engine derate     MIL lamp     illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Intake Manifold Pressure sensor</li></ul>
FMI 13	Out of Calibration	Sensor indicates     a invalid value	Engine derate     MIL lamp     illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Harness connectors</li><li>Intake Manifold Pressure sensor</li></ul>
FMI 14	Special instructions	<ul> <li>Intake Manifold         Pressure sensor         output is too low</li> <li>Sensor indicates         a invalid value</li> </ul>	Engine derate     MIL lamp     illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Intake Manifold Pressure sensor</li><li>Inlet air leakage</li></ul>
FMI 15	Data valid but above normal operating range - Least severe level	Intake Manifold     Pressure sensor     output is too high	Engine derate     MIL lamp illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Harness connectors</li><li>Intake Manifold Pressure sensor</li></ul>
FMI 17	Data valid but below normal operating range - Least severe level	Sensor indicates     a invalid value	Engine derate     MIL lamp illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Harness connectors</li><li>Intake Manifold Pressure sensor</li></ul>

## ECM SPN 103, Engine Turbocharger 1 Speed – MID 128 PID 103

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range	<ul> <li>Turbocharger speed is at least 25% greater than the target wheel speed for the measured boost</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Engine derate</li><li>MIL illuminated</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Miss detection</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty harness connector</li> <li>Turbocharger Speed Sensor</li> </ul>

FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range - Most severe level	Turbocharger speed is at least 25% less than the target wheel speed for the measured boost	Engine derate     MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Miss detection</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty harness connector</li> <li>Turbocharger Speed Sensor</li> </ul>
FMI 9	Abnormal update rate	<ul> <li>A fault is logged if the Turbocharger Speed Sensor signal is lost</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Engine derate</li><li>MIL illuminated</li></ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty harness connector</li><li>Turbocharger Speed Sensor</li></ul>
FMI 15	Data valid but above normal operating range - Least severe level	<ul> <li>Turbocharger speed is at least 25% greater than the target wheel speed for the measured boost</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Engine derate</li><li>MIL illuminated</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Miss detection</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty harness connector</li> <li>Turbocharger Speed Sensor</li> </ul>
FMI 17	Data valid but below normal operating range - Least severe level	Turbocharger speed is at least 25% less than the target wheel speed for the measured boost	Engine derate     MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Miss detection</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty harness connector</li> <li>Turbocharger Speed Sensor</li> </ul>

## ECM SPN 105, Engine Intake Manifold 1 Temperature – MID 128 PID 105

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	Sensor indicates a invalid value	Engine derate	<ul><li>Poor cooling</li><li>Extreme running conditions</li></ul>
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	The Intake     Manifold     Temperature     sensor output is     too high or too low	<ul><li>Engine derate</li><li>MIL illuminated</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Poor cooling</li> <li>Extreme running conditions</li> <li>Engine Intake Manifold sensor</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty harness connector</li> <li>Ambient Air Temperature sensor</li> </ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	• N/A	<ul> <li>Difficult to start in cold climates</li> <li>Minor cold engine smoke</li> <li>Engine derate</li> <li>MIL illuminated</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Engine Intake Manifold sensor</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty harness connector</li> </ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuitt	Possible short to sensor	<ul><li>Difficult to start in cold climates</li><li>Engine derate</li><li>MIL illuminated</li></ul>	<ul><li>Engine Intake Manifold sensor</li><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty harness connector</li></ul>

FMI 13	Out of Calibration	The sensor output is showing a constant value	<ul><li>Engine derate</li><li>Minor cold engine smoke</li><li>MIL illuminated</li></ul>	<ul><li>Engine Intake Manifold sensor</li><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty harness connector</li></ul>
FMI 17	Data valid but below normal operating range - Least severe level	The sensor output is showing a constant value	<ul><li>Engine derate</li><li>Minor cold engine smoke</li><li>MIL illuminated</li></ul>	<ul><li>Engine Intake Manifold sensor</li><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty harness connector</li></ul>

## ECM SPN 108, Barometric Pressure - MID 128 PID 108

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Barometric     Pressure sensor     output is too high     or too low	<ul><li>Minor engine derate</li><li>MIL illuminated</li></ul>	<ul><li>Faulty Sensor</li><li>Faulty Engine Control Module</li></ul>
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Short to battery on the metering side	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Internal fault in the Engine Control Module</li> <li>Faulty Sensor</li> </ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	A short to ground on the metering side	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Internal fault in the Engine Control Module</li> <li>Faulty Sensor</li> </ul>

### ECM SPN 110, Engine Coolant Temperature – MID 128 PID 110

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	Coolant temperature indicates critical limit	<ul><li>Engine derate</li><li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Extreme driving condition</li> <li>Faulty coolant thermostat</li> <li>Malfunctioning fan</li> <li>Blocked radiator</li> </ul>
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Engine Coolant     Temperature     sensor output is     too high or too low	<ul> <li>May affect driveability in extreme cases</li> <li>MIL illuminated</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty Sensor</li><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty coolant thermostat</li></ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal or shorted low	Engine Coolant Temperature sensor voltage too low	<ul> <li>Difficult to start in cold climates</li> <li>Idle run regulation is deteriorated</li> <li>MIL illuminated</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty Sensor</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	• N/A	<ul> <li>Difficult to start in cold climates</li> <li>Idle run regulation is deteriorated</li> <li>MIL illuminated</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty Sensor</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>

FMI 10	Abnormal rate of change	<ul> <li>Engine Coolant Temperature sensor output is showing a constant value</li> </ul>	<ul><li>May affect vehicle driveability</li><li>MIL illuminated</li></ul>	<ul><li>Faulty Sensor</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>
FMI 13	Out of Calibration	<ul><li>Sensor out of range</li><li>Sensor indicates a invalid value</li></ul>	MIL illuminated	Faulty Sensor
FMI 16	Data valid but above normal operating range - Moderately severe level	Coolant temperature indicates moderate upper limit	<ul><li>Engine derate</li><li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Extreme driving condition</li> <li>Faulty coolant thermostat</li> <li>Malfunctioning fan</li> <li>Blocked radiator</li> </ul>
FMI 17	Data valid but below normal operating range - Least severe level	<ul><li>Sensor out of range</li><li>Sensor indicates a invalid value</li></ul>	MIL illuminated	Faulty Sensor

## ECM SPN 111, Engine Coolant Level - MID 128 PID 111

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range - Most severe level	<ul> <li>Critically below range</li> <li>Coolant level can not be detected</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Engine derate</li> <li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated</li> <li>Coolant level can not be detected</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Coolant level below range</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	<ul> <li>Short Circuit +, measuring line</li> <li>Coolant level can not be detected</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Coolant level can not be detected</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty harness connector</li><li>Faulty level sensor</li></ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	<ul> <li>Short Circuit -, measuring line</li> <li>Coolant level can not be detected</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Coolant level can not be detected</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty harness connector</li><li>Faulty level sensor</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open Circuit     Coolant level can not be detected	<ul> <li>Coolant level can not be detected</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty harness connector</li><li>Faulty level sensor</li></ul>

FMI 14	Special instructions	<ul><li>Sensor out of range</li><li>Sensor indicates a invalid value</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Coolant level can not be detected</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty harness connector</li><li>Faulty level sensor</li></ul>
FMI 18	Data valid but below normal operating range - Moderately severe level	<ul><li>Sensor out of range</li><li>Sensor indicates a invalid value</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Coolant level can not be detected</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty harness connector</li><li>Faulty level sensor</li></ul>

## ECM SPN 153, Engine High Resolution Crankcase Pressure – MID 128 PID 153/PSID 23

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	<ul><li>Out of range, max voltage, illegal</li><li>Critically Above Range</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated</li> <li>Forced idle</li> <li>Engine shut down</li> </ul>	Piston ring blow-by
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Crankcase pressure indication to high or to low a value	MIL illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty Crank Case Pressure senor</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Short Circuit +, Measuring line</li><li>Open Circuit, Ground line</li></ul>	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty Crank Case Pressure senor</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Open Circuit +, 5V Supply Line</li> <li>Short Circuit -, measuring line</li> <li>Open Circuit, measuring line</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul> <li>Faulty Crank Case Pressure senor</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> </ul>
FMI 7	<ul> <li>Mechanical system not responding or out of adjustment</li> </ul>	Leakage detected in the crankcase ventilation system	MIL illuminated	Faulty separator, hoses or pipes
FMI 13	Out of Calibration	<ul><li>Sensor out of range</li><li>Sensor indicates a invalid value</li></ul>	MIL illuminated	Faulty Sensor

FMI 15	Data valid but above normal operating range - Least severe level	range	MIL illuminated	Faulty Sensor
FMI 17	Data valid but below normal operating range - Least severe level	<ul><li>Sensor out of range</li><li>Sensor indicates a invalid value</li></ul>	MIL illuminated	Faulty Sensor

### ECM SPN 158, Keyswitch Battery Potential - MID 128 PID 158/PSID 124

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range	Engine Control Module battery voltage too high	• N/A	<ul><li>Charging system fault</li><li>External charger</li><li>Engine control module (ECM)</li></ul>
FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range	Engine Control Module battery voltage too low	Starter will not crank	<ul><li>Charging system fault</li><li>Battery</li><li>Ground connection</li></ul>
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Engine Control Module battery voltage too high	• N/A	<ul> <li>Charging system fault</li> <li>External charger</li> <li>Engine control module (ECM)</li> </ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Engine Control Module battery voltage too low	Starter will not crank	<ul><li>Charging system fault</li><li>Battery</li><li>Ground connection</li></ul>
FMI 16	<ul> <li>Data valid but above normal operating range - Moderately severe level</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Engine Control Module battery voltage too high</li> </ul>	• N/A	<ul> <li>Charging system fault</li> <li>External charger</li> <li>Engine control module (ECM)</li> </ul>
FMI 18	Data valid but below normal operating range - Moderately severe level	Engine Control Module battery voltage too low	Starter will not crank	<ul><li>Charging system fault</li><li>Battery</li><li>Ground connection</li></ul>

### ECM SPN 171, Ambient Air Temperature - MID 128 PID 171

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	<ul> <li>Key ON, Ambient Air Temperature message missing on SAE J1939 and SAE J1587 data links</li> </ul>	• N/A	<ul><li>Faulty instrument cluster</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>

FMI 9	Abnormal Update Rate	<ul> <li>Key ON, Ambient Air Temperature message missing on SAE J1587 data link</li> </ul>	• N/A	Faulty instrument cluster     Faulty harness
FMI 10	Abnormal rate of change	Ambient     Temperature     sensor signal fault	MIL illuminated (13L engine only)	Faulty instrument cluster
FMI 12	Bad intelligent device or component	Loss of SAE     J1939 data link     communication     between Engine     Control Module     and Instrument     Cluster Control     Module	MIL illuminated (13L engine only)	Faulty instrument cluster     Faulty harness
FMI 13	Out of calibration	<ul> <li>Ambient         Temperature         sensor signal fault</li> <li>No ambient         temperature         calculated by         Vehicle ECU</li> <li>No valid ambient         temperature         received by         Engine Control         Module</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated (13L engine only)	Faulty instrument cluster/harness or cluster harness connectors
FMI 14	Special instructions	Ambient     Temperature     sensor signal fault	MIL illuminated	Ambient Temperature sensor signal missing from Vehicle ECU
FMI 19	Received network data in error	Ambient     Temperature     sensor signal fault	MIL illuminated (13L engine only)	Faulty instrument cluster

## ECM SPN 173, Engine Exhaust Gas Temperature (EGT) – MID 128 PID 173

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	Exhaust Gas     Temperature is     critically high	<ul><li>Engine derate</li><li>Poor driveability</li><li>Regeneration is not possible</li></ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty harness connector</li><li>Intake air leak</li></ul>
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Sensor is not rational	MIL illuminated     Regeneration is not possible	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty harness connector</li> <li>Exhaust leak</li> <li>Intake air leak</li> <li>Sensor failure</li> </ul>

FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Short to ground on the metering side of the circuit	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Regeneration is not possible</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Sensor failure</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty harness connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment control module (ACM)</li> </ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Short to battery on the metering side of the circuit</li> <li>Open in the metering side of the circuit</li> <li>Open in the ground side of the circuit</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Sensor failure</li> <li>Faulty harness connector</li> </ul>
FMI 15	Data valid but above normal operating range - Least severe level	<ul><li>Sensor out of range</li><li>Sensor indicates a invalid value</li></ul>	MIL illuminated	<ul><li>Sensor failure</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>
FMI 16	Data valid but above normal operating range - Moderately severe level	Exhaust Gas     Temperature is     moderately too     high	Engine derate     Poor driveability	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty harness connector</li><li>Intake air leak</li></ul>

## ECM SPN 175, Engine Oil Temperature 1 – MID 128 PID 175

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	<ul> <li>Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Extreme driving conditions</li> <li>Engine oil temperature critically above range</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated</li><li>Engine derate</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Extreme driving conditions</li> <li>Engine cooling fan</li> <li>Oil thermostat</li> <li>Coolant system</li> <li>Clogged oil cooler</li> </ul>
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Engine oil temperature sensor indicating too high or too low a value (abnormal value)	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated (13L engine only)</li> <li>In some cases may have an effect on driveability</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Engine Oil Temperature (EOT) sensor failure</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Short circuit -, measuring line	MIL illuminated (13L engine only)     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul> <li>Engine Oil Temperature (EOT) sensor failure</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> </ul>

FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul><li>Short circuit +, measuring line</li><li>Open circuit</li></ul>	MIL illuminated (13L engine only)     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul> <li>Engine Oil Temperature (EOT) sensor failure</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> </ul>
FMI 13	Out of Calibration	<ul><li>Sensor out of range</li><li>Sensor indicates a invalid value</li></ul>	MIL illuminated	Engine Oil Temperature (EOT) sensor failure
FMI 16	<ul> <li>Data valid but above normal operating range - Moderately severe level</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Extreme driving conditions</li> <li>Engine oil temperature is moderately too high</li> </ul>	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated     Engine derate	<ul> <li>Extreme driving conditions</li> <li>Engine cooling fan</li> <li>Oil thermostat</li> <li>Coolant system</li> <li>Clogged oil cooler</li> </ul>
FMI 17	Data valid but below normal operating range - Least severe level	<ul><li>Sensor out of range</li><li>Sensor indicates a invalid value</li></ul>	MIL illuminated	Engine Oil Temperature (EOT) sensor failure

### ECM SPN 177, Transmission Oil Temperature – MID 128 PID 177

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	Oil temperature critically above range	<ul> <li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Transmission oil cooler</li><li>Coolant system</li></ul>
FMI 16	<ul> <li>Data valid but above normal operating range - Moderately severe level</li> </ul>	Oil temperature is moderately too high	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul> <li>Extreme driving conditions</li> <li>Engine cooling fan</li> <li>Oil thermostat</li> <li>Coolant system</li> <li>Clogged oil cooler</li> </ul>

## ECM SPN 188, Engine Speed At Idle, Point 1 (Engine Configurations) – MID 128 PID 188

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	Engine idle speed above desired speed	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>High engine oil consumption</li> <li>High fuel consumption</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Engine oil entering cylinders</li> <li>Leaking or faulty fuel injector</li> </ul>

FMI 1	Data valid but below		MIL illuminated	Low engine torque production
	normal operational	below desired	<ul> <li>High fuel</li> </ul>	Faulty fuel injector
	range - Most severe level	speed	consumption	Low cylinder compression
				Engine friction is too high

#### ECM SPN 190, Engine Speed – MID 128 PID 190

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	Engine is/was overspeeding	Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated	<ul> <li>Engine oil entering cylinders</li> <li>Faulty crankcase oil filter</li> <li>Possible engine brake engaged causing engine overspeeding</li> <li>Possible transmission downshift causing engine overspeeding</li> </ul>

#### ECM SPN 228, Speed Sensor Calibration – MID 128 PID 228

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 9	Abnormal update rate	<ul> <li>SAE J1587 data link calibration factor message does not exist. (VECU error).</li> </ul>	Wrong trip data	Vehicle ECU
FMI 11	Failure mode not identifiable	<ul> <li>SAE J1587 data link calibration factor message does not exist. (VECU error).</li> </ul>	Wrong trip data	Vehicle ECU

#### ECM SPN 237, Vehicle Identification Number – MID 128 PSID 161/162

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	No answer from VIN	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine will not start</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Data link error</li> <li>ECM</li> <li>Missing VIN in other ECM's (commonly VECU, LCM)</li> </ul>
FMI 12	Bad intelligent device or component	Bad answer from VIN	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine will not start</li> </ul>	ECM     Mismatched VIN sent from other ECM's (commonly VECU, LCM)

#### ECM SPN 245, Total Vehicle Distance - MID 128 PID 245

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 9	Abnormal update rate	<ul> <li>SAE J1587 data link total vehicle distance message does not exist. (VECU error).</li> </ul>	• N/A	Vehicle ECU

#### ECM SPN 251, Time - MID 128 PID 251

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	<ul> <li>Time data message missing on SAE J1587 and J1939 data links. (Cluster error).</li> </ul>	• N/A	Instrument Cluster
		<ul> <li>Time stamp from cluster isn't available.</li> </ul>		
FMI 9	Abnormal update rate	<ul> <li>Time data         message didn't         arrive when         expected. (Cluster         error).</li> <li>Time stamp         from cluster isn't         available.</li> </ul>	• N/A	Instrument Cluster
FMI 10	Abnormal rate of change	<ul> <li>Soak time too long.</li> <li>Time data fault, data deemed inaccurate.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Engine makes warm start but cold start needed.</li> </ul>	Instrument Cluster
FMI 12	Bad intelligent device or component	<ul> <li>Time and date data missing on J1939 data link.</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated	<ul><li>Instrument Cluster</li><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty harness connector</li></ul>
FMI 13	Out of calibration	Time/date fault	MIL illuminated (13L engine only)	<ul><li>Instrument Cluster</li><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty harness connector</li></ul>
FMI 19	Received network data in error	<ul> <li>Soaktime too long.</li> <li>Time data fault, data deemed inaccurate.</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated (13L engine only)	Instrument Cluster

#### ECM SPN 252, Date - MID 128 PID 252

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 9	Abnormal update rate	<ul> <li>Time stamp from cluster isn't available.</li> </ul>	• N/A	Instrument Cluster
		<ul> <li>Date data message missing on SAE J1587 data link. (Cluster error).</li> </ul>		

## ECM SPN 411, Engine Exhaust Gas Recirculation Differential Pressure – MID 128 PID 411

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	Exhaust Gas     Recirculation     (EGR) differential     pressure sensor     output reading too     high. (abnormal     value)	MIL illuminated     Engine derate	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty harness connector</li> <li>Faulty sensor</li> <li>EGR leakage</li> <li>Clogged EGR cooler</li> </ul>
FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range - Most severe level	Exhaust Gas     Recirculation     (EGR) differential     pressure sensor     output reading too     low. (abnormal     value)	MIL illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty harness connector</li><li>Faulty sensor</li><li>Clogged venturi</li></ul>
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Only used to control EGR valve.	• N/A	• N/A
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Short to battery in metering line</li> <li>Open in the ground circuit</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated     Engine derate	<ul> <li>Faulty EGR differential pressure sensor connector</li> <li>Faulty EGR differential pressure sensor harness</li> <li>Faulty EGR differential pressure sensor</li> </ul>

FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Open in the 5 volt supply line</li> <li>Short to ground in metering line</li> <li>Open in the metering line</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated     Engine derate	<ul> <li>Faulty EGR differential pressure sensor connector</li> <li>Faulty EGR differential pressure sensor harness</li> <li>Faulty EGR differential pressure sensor</li> </ul>
FMI 7	Mechanical system not responding or out of adjustment	EGR differential pressure sensor is read either to high or too low. (Abnormal value).	MIL illuminated     Engine derate	<ul> <li>Faulty EGR differential pressure sensor connector</li> <li>Faulty EGR differential pressure sensor harness</li> <li>Faulty EGR differential pressure sensor</li> <li>EGR valve</li> <li>EGR valve leak</li> <li>Clogged venturi</li> </ul>

## ECM SPN 412, Engine Exhaust Gas Recirculation Temperature – MID 128 PID 412

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	<ul> <li>Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Engine Exhaust         Gas Recirculation         Temperature is         above range</li> </ul>	Engine derate	<ul><li>Extreme driving conditions</li><li>EGR cooler failure</li></ul>
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	EGR temperate signal, believed to be not valid (plausibility fault)	MIL illuminated     Engine derate	Faulty sensor
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Short to ground on the metering side of the EGR Sensor circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Engine power will be derated according to the error torque map</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty EGR Temperature Sensor connector</li> <li>Faulty EGR Temperature Sensor harness</li> <li>Faulty EGR Temperature Sensor</li> </ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Short to battery in the metering side of the EGR Sensor circuit</li> <li>Open in the metering side of the EGR Sensor circuit</li> <li>Open circuit in the ground line of the EGR Sensor circuit</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated     Engine derate	<ul> <li>Faulty EGR Temperature Sensor connector</li> <li>Faulty EGR Temperature Sensor harness</li> <li>Faulty EGR Temperature Sensor</li> </ul>

FMI 13	Out of calibration	<ul> <li>Engine Exhaust         Gas Recirculation         Temperature         sensor is out of         range (low)</li> <li>Sensor indicates         a invalid value</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Faulty EGR Temperature Sensor connector</li> <li>Faulty EGR Temperature Sensor harness</li> <li>Faulty EGR Temperature Sensor</li> </ul>
FMI 13)	Out of calibration	<ul> <li>Engine Exhaust         Gas Recirculation         Temperature         sensor is above         range</li> </ul>	Engine derate	<ul><li>Extreme driving conditions</li><li>EGR cooler failure</li></ul>
FMI 15	Data valid but above normal operating range - Least severe level	<ul> <li>Engine Exhaust         Gas Recirculation         Temperature         sensor is out of         range (high)</li> <li>Sensor indicates         a invalid value</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Faulty EGR Temperature Sensor connector</li> <li>Faulty EGR Temperature Sensor harness</li> <li>Faulty EGR Temperature Sensor</li> </ul>
FMI 16	Data valid but above normal operating range - Moderately severe level	<ul> <li>Engine Exhaust         Gas Recirculation         Temperature is         above range</li> </ul>	Engine derate	<ul><li>Extreme driving conditions</li><li>EGR cooler failure</li></ul>
FMI 17	Data valid but below normal operating range - Least severe level	<ul> <li>Engine Exhaust         Gas Recirculation         Temperature is         out of range (low)</li> <li>Sensor indicates         a invalid value</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Faulty EGR Temperature Sensor connector</li> <li>Faulty EGR Temperature Sensor harness</li> <li>Faulty EGR Temperature Sensor</li> </ul>

## ECM SPN 558, Accelerator Pedal 1 Idle Validation Switch – MID 128 SID 230

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Idle Validation Switch (IVS) signal shorted to voltage</li> </ul>	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	Faulty harness or connector
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Idle Validation Switch (IVS) signal shorted to ground or open</li> </ul>	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	Faulty harness or connector

### ECM SPN 626, Intake Air Heater (IAH) Relay - MID 128 PID 45

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Short Circuit +,     Measuring line	<ul> <li>Preheat relay not activated</li> <li>White smoke for cold start</li> <li>Start problems in cold climate</li> </ul>	Preheat relay solenoid shorted
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Short Circuit -, Measuring line	<ul> <li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated (13L engine CXU, CHU and GU only)</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Induction air is hot</li> <li>Preheat relay is</li> </ul>	• Faulty harness
			impossible to turn off	
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open Circuit	<ul> <li>Preheat relay not activated</li> <li>White smoke for cold start</li> <li>Start problems in cold climate</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty Preheat relay</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>

## ECM SPN 628, Program Memory - MID 128 SID 240

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Check sum error	<ul> <li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine will not start</li> </ul>	Engine Control Module (ECM) software
FMI 11	Root cause not known	Bad software configuration	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Engine will not start</li></ul>	Engine Control Module (ECM) software

FMI 12	Bad intelligent device or component	Error on code-part of flash RAM or erased vendor area	<ul><li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated</li><li>Nothing functions</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Engine Control Module (ECM) software</li> <li>Engine Control Module (ECM)</li> </ul>
FMI 14	Special instructions	VIN not loaded yet	<ul><li>Flashing MIL</li><li>Engine will not start</li></ul>	VIN missing

### ECM SPN 629, Electronic Control Unit (ECU) 1 - MID 128 SID 254

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 8	Abnormal frequency or pulse width or period	Self test failure	<ul> <li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated</li> <li>Not possible to program Engine Control Module (ECM)</li> </ul>	• Engine Control Module (ECM)
FMI 12	Bad intelligent device or component	Self test failure	<ul> <li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine will not start</li> </ul>	Engine Control Module (ECM)

### ECM SPN 630, Calibration Memory – MID 128 SID 253

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Check sum error	<ul> <li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine will not start</li> </ul>	Engine Control Module (ECM) software

FMI 12	Bad intelligent device or component	Check sum error	<ul><li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated</li><li>Engine will not</li></ul>	Engine Control Module (ECM)
FMI 14	Special instructions	VIN not loaded yet	Red engine     shutdown lamp     illuminated	Engine Control Module (ECM) software
			<ul> <li>Loss of log data and some user configurable data</li> </ul>	

#### ECM SPN 631, Calibration Module – MID 128 PSID 77/PSID 124

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Check sum error	• Engine will not start	Software error
FMI 8	Abnormal frequency or pulse width or period	Reset of ECM does not work	• Engine will not start	Software error

## ECM SPN 633, Engine Fuel Actuator 1 Control Command - MID 128 SID 18

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Circuit shorted +	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Valve constantly shut</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty solenoid</li><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty ECM driver</li></ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted –	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>High fuel consumption due to fuel leakage</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty solenoid</li><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty ECM driver</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Valve constantly shut</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty solenoid</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>

### ECM SPN 636, Camshaft Position Sensor (CMP) – MID 128 SID 21

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Phase Error     Incorrect     correlation     between CMP     and crankshaft     position (CKP)     sensor	MIL illuminated     Increase in fuel consumption	Engine timing
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	<ul> <li>Missing Signal from CMP sensor</li> <li>Open in the CMP sensor circuit</li> <li>Short to battery in the CMP sensor circuit</li> <li>Short to ground in the CMP sensor circuit</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Possible loss of engine power</li> <li>Increased engine start time</li> </ul>	• Faulty harness
FMI 8	Abnormal frequency or pulse width or period	<ul> <li>Noisy Signal from CMP sensor</li> <li>Open in the CMP sensor circuit</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Possible loss of engine power</li> <li>Increased engine start time</li> </ul>	Faulty CMP sensor     Faulty harness

### ECM SPN 637, Crankshaft Position Sensor (CKP) - MID 128 SID 22

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Intermittent or weak signal	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Increased fuel consumption</li> <li>Imprecise engine timing</li> <li>Increased fuel consumption</li> <li>Uneven cylinder balancing</li> <li>Power loss</li> <li>Smoke</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty CKP sensor harness</li> <li>Faulty CKP sensor</li> </ul>
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	<ul> <li>Missing Signal CKP sensor</li> <li>Open in the CKP sensor circuit</li> <li>Short to battery in the CKP sensor circuit</li> <li>Short to ground in the CKP sensor circuit</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Possible loss of engine power</li> <li>Increased fuel consumption</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty CKP sensor harness</li> <li>Faulty CKP sensor</li> </ul>
FMI 8	Abnormal frequency or pulse width or period	<ul> <li>Erratic or intermittent signal from CKP sensor</li> <li>Open in the CKP sensor</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Possible loss of engine power</li> <li>Increased engine start time</li> <li>Increased fuel consumption</li> <li>Uneven cylinder balancing</li> <li>Power loss</li> <li>Smoke</li> </ul>	Faulty CKP sensor harness     Faulty CKP sensor mounting

#### ECM SPN 639, SAE J1939 Data Link 1 - MID 128 SID 231

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	<ul> <li>SAE J1939 high or low circuit shorted +</li> <li>SAE J1939 high or low circuit shorted -</li> <li>SAE J1939 high or low circuit open</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated	Faulty harness or connector

### ECM SPN 641, Engine Variable Geometry Turbocharger (VGT) Actuator 1 – MID 128 SID 27

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	Engine Variable     Geometry     Turbocharger     (VGT) actuator     temperature out of     range	<ul> <li>Possible Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated (dependant on severity)</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Possible engine derate</li> </ul>	• N/A
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	<ul> <li>Engine Variable         Geometry         Turbocharger         (VGT) actuator         has not seen a         valid command on         CAN2 data link</li> <li>Incorrect data</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Low boost</li> <li>Low power</li> <li>Nozzle opens</li> <li>Smoke from engine</li> </ul>	Disturbance on CAN2 data link
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Short to ground	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Nozzle will open resulting in low power and low boost</li> <li>VGT actuator will continue to attempt and maintain target nozzle position</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty VGT actuator connector</li> <li>Faulty VGT actuator harness</li> <li>Low battery voltage</li> </ul>

FMI 7	Mechanical system not responding or out of adjustment	Mechanical problem with the Engine Variable Geometry Turbocharger (VGT) actuator	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Low boost and smoke</li> <li>Possible engine derate</li> <li>Power loss in some cases when actuator motor has been disabled</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>VGT actuator motor effort is temporarily limited to prevent overheating</li> <li>Restrictions detected when running learn sequence</li> <li>VGT actuator is slow to follow commands</li> <li>VGT actuator position is not tracking command</li> </ul>
FMI 9	Abnormal update rate	Data from the Engine Variable Geometry Turbocharger (VGT) actuator has been missing for 2-seconds	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine derated (major)</li> <li>EGR valve closed</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Data link harness</li> <li>No supply to VGT actuator</li> <li>VGT actuator</li> <li>VGT actuator connector</li> </ul>
FMI 13	Out of calibration	Failed self- calibration	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	VGT actuator

### ECM SPN 642, Engine Variable Geometry Turbocharger (VGT) Actuator 2 – MID 128 PPID 89

Type of fault	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	VGT SRA temperature is critically high	<ul><li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated</li><li>Engine derate</li></ul>	<ul><li>Coolant system malfunction</li><li>Extreme driving conditions</li><li>Overheated VGT actuator</li></ul>
FMI 16	Data valid but above normal operating range - Moderately severe level	VGT SRA temperature is moderately too high	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine derate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Coolant system malfunction</li> <li>Extreme driving conditions</li> <li>Overheated VGT actuator</li> </ul>

#### ECM SPN 647, Engine Fan Clutch Output Device Driver - MID 128 SID 33

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Short to positive in the cooling fan control circuit	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Increased fuel consumption</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty cooling fan actuator</li> <li>Faulty cooling fan actuator harness or connector</li> </ul>
			<ul> <li>Fan runs at full speed</li> </ul>	

FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	<ul> <li>Short to ground in the cooling fan control circuit</li> <li>Output voltage is 1/3 the supply voltage</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Fan always deactivated or always activated if fault is intermittent</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty cooling fan actuator</li> <li>Faulty cooling fan actuator harness or connector</li> </ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open in the cooling fan control circuit	<ul><li>Increased fuel consumption</li><li>Fan runs at full speed</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty cooling fan actuator</li> <li>Faulty cooling fan actuator harness or connector</li> </ul>

### ECM SPN 651, Engine Injector Cylinder 1 – MID 128 SID 1

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Harness shorted + low side circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine power loss</li> <li>Engine running uneven (misfire)</li> </ul>	• Faulty harness
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Harness shorted</li> <li>+, - or open high</li> <li>side circuit</li> <li>Harness shorted -</li> <li>low side circuit</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine power loss</li> <li>Engine running uneven (misfire)</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty engine fuel injector</li></ul>
FMI 7	<ul> <li>Mechanical system not responding properly</li> </ul>	Cylinder balancing data above limit	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>PTO engaged without ECM knowing</li> <li>Faulty engine fuel injector</li> <li>Low cylinder compression</li> <li>Damaged or flywheel</li> </ul>
FMI 8	Abnormal frequency, pulse width, or period	Misfire detected	MIL illuminated     Rough engine idle	Faulty engine fuel injector (possibly clogged)
FMI 13	Out of calibration	Cylinder balancing data above limit	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>PTO engaged without ECM knowing</li> <li>Faulty engine fuel injector</li> <li>Low cylinder compression</li> <li>Damaged or flywheel</li> </ul>
FMI 31	Condition exists	Misfire detected	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Rough engine idle</li></ul>	Faulty engine fuel injector (possibly clogged)

#### ECM SPN 652, Engine Injector Cylinder 2 – MID 128 SID 2

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Harness shorted + low side circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine power loss</li> <li>Engine running uneven (misfire)</li> </ul>	• Faulty harness
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Harness shorted         +, – or open high         side circuit</li> <li>Harness shorted –         low side circuit</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine power loss</li> <li>Engine running uneven (misfire)</li> </ul>	Faulty harness     Faulty engine fuel injector
FMI 7	<ul> <li>Mechanical system not responding properly</li> </ul>	Cylinder balancing data above limit	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul> <li>PTO engaged without ECM knowing</li> <li>Faulty engine fuel injector</li> <li>Low cylinder compression</li> <li>Damaged or flywheel</li> </ul>
FMI 8	<ul> <li>Abnormal frequency, pulse width, or period</li> </ul>	Misfire detected	MIL illuminated     Rough engine idle	Faulty engine fuel injector (possibly clogged)
FMI 13	Out of calibration	Cylinder balancing data above limit	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul> <li>PTO engaged without ECM knowing</li> <li>Faulty engine fuel injector</li> <li>Low cylinder compression</li> <li>Damaged or flywheel</li> </ul>
FMI 31	Condition exists	Misfire detected	MIL illuminated     Rough engine idle	Faulty engine fuel injector (possibly clogged)

#### ECM SPN 653, Engine Injector Cylinder 3 – MID 128 SID 3

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Harness shorted + low side circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine power loss</li> <li>Engine running uneven (misfire)</li> </ul>	• Faulty harness

FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Harness shorted</li> <li>+, - or open high side circuit</li> <li>Harness shorted - low side circuit</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine power loss</li> <li>Engine running uneven (misfire)</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty engine fuel injector</li></ul>
FMI 7	<ul> <li>Mechanical system not responding properly</li> </ul>	Cylinder balancing data above limit	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul> <li>PTO engaged without ECM knowing</li> <li>Faulty engine fuel injector</li> <li>Low cylinder compression</li> <li>Damaged or flywheel</li> </ul>
FMI 8	<ul> <li>Abnormal frequency, pulse width, or period</li> </ul>	Misfire detected	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Rough engine idle</li></ul>	Faulty engine fuel injector (possibly clogged)
FMI 13	Out of calibration	Cylinder balancing data above limit	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul> <li>PTO engaged without ECM knowing</li> <li>Faulty engine fuel injector</li> <li>Low cylinder compression</li> <li>Damaged or flywheel</li> </ul>
FMI 31	Condition exists	Misfire detected	MIL illuminated     Rough engine idle	Faulty engine fuel injector (possibly clogged)

### ECM SPN 654, Engine Injector Cylinder 4 – MID 128 SID 4

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Harness shorted + low side circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine power loss</li> <li>Engine running uneven (misfire)</li> </ul>	• Faulty harness
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Harness shorted         +, – or open high         side circuit</li> <li>Harness shorted –         low side circuit</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine power loss</li> <li>Engine running uneven (misfire)</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty engine fuel injector</li></ul>
FMI 7	<ul> <li>Mechanical system not responding properly</li> </ul>	Cylinder balancing data above limit	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul> <li>PTO engaged without ECM knowing</li> <li>Faulty engine fuel injector</li> <li>Low cylinder compression</li> <li>Damaged or flywheel</li> </ul>

FMI 8	<ul> <li>Abnormal frequency, pulse width, or period</li> </ul>	Misfire detected	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Rough engine idle</li></ul>	Faulty engine fuel injector (possibly clogged)
FMI 13	Out of calibration	Cylinder balancing data above limit	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul> <li>PTO engaged without ECM knowing</li> <li>Faulty engine fuel injector</li> <li>Low cylinder compression</li> <li>Damaged or flywheel</li> </ul>
FMI 31	Condition exists	Misfire detected	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Rough engine idle</li></ul>	Faulty engine fuel injector (possibly clogged)

### ECM SPN 655, Engine Injector Cylinder 5 – MID 128 SID 5

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Harness shorted + low side circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine power loss</li> <li>Engine running uneven (misfire)</li> </ul>	• Faulty harness
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Harness shorted</li> <li>+, - or open high</li> <li>side circuit</li> <li>Harness shorted -</li> <li>low side circuit</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine power loss</li> <li>Engine running uneven (misfire)</li> </ul>	Faulty harness     Faulty engine fuel injector
FMI 7	<ul> <li>Mechanical system not responding properly</li> </ul>	Cylinder balancing data above limit	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul> <li>PTO engaged without ECM knowing</li> <li>Faulty engine fuel injector</li> <li>Low cylinder compression</li> <li>Damaged or flywheel</li> </ul>
FMI 8	<ul> <li>Abnormal frequency, pulse width, or period</li> </ul>	Misfire detected	MIL illuminated     Rough engine idle	Faulty engine fuel injector (possibly clogged)
FMI 13	Out of calibration	Cylinder balancing data above limit	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul> <li>PTO engaged without ECM knowing</li> <li>Faulty engine fuel injector</li> <li>Low cylinder compression</li> <li>Damaged or flywheel</li> </ul>
FMI 31	Condition exists	Misfire detected	MIL illuminated     Rough engine idle	Faulty engine fuel injector (possibly clogged)

#### ECM SPN 656, Engine Injector Cylinder 6 – MID 128 SID 6

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Harness shorted + low side circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine power loss</li> <li>Engine running uneven (misfire)</li> </ul>	• Faulty harness
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Harness shorted</li> <li>+, - or open high side circuit</li> <li>Harness shorted - low side circuit</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine power loss</li> <li>Engine running uneven (misfire)</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty engine fuel injector</li></ul>
FMI 7	<ul> <li>Mechanical system not responding properly</li> </ul>	Cylinder balancing data above limit	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul> <li>PTO engaged without ECM knowing</li> <li>Faulty engine fuel injector</li> <li>Low cylinder compression</li> <li>Damaged or flywheel</li> </ul>
FMI 8	Abnormal frequency, pulse width, or period	Misfire detected	MIL illuminated     Rough engine idle	Faulty engine fuel injector (possibly clogged)
FMI 13	Out of calibration	Cylinder balancing data above limit	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul> <li>PTO engaged without ECM knowing</li> <li>Faulty engine fuel injector</li> <li>Low cylinder compression</li> <li>Damaged or flywheel</li> </ul>
FMI 31	Condition exists	Misfire detected	MIL illuminated     Rough engine idle	Faulty engine fuel injector (possibly clogged)

#### ECM SPN 677, Engine Starter Motor Relay - MID 128 SID 39

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Circuit shorted +	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty starter relay</li><li>Fault harness</li></ul>
			<ul> <li>Engine will not start</li> </ul>	

FMI 5	<ul> <li>Current below normal or open circuit</li> </ul>	Open circuit	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty starter relay</li><li>Fault harness</li></ul>
			Engine will not start	

#### ECM SPN 729, Intake Air Heater (IAH) 1 – MID 128 SID 70

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Circuit shorted +, measuring line	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty preheat relay</li><li>Faulty intake air heater (IAH) 1</li></ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted –, measuring line	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	Faulty preheat relay     Faulty intake air heater (IAH) 1
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	• Faulty intake air heater (IAH) 1

#### ECM SPN 730, Intake Air Heater (IAH) 2 - MID 128 SID 71

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Circuit shorted +, measuring line	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty preheat relay</li><li>Fautly intake air heater (IAH) 2</li></ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted –, measuring line	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul> <li>Faulty preheat relay</li> <li>Fautly intake air heater (IAH) 2</li> </ul>

FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> </ul>	• Fautly intake air heater (IAH) 2

#### ECM SPN 975, Estimated Percent Fan Speed – (MID 128 PID 26)

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	<ul> <li>Missing signal from Fan Speed Sensor</li> <li>Short Circuit +, Measuring line</li> <li>Short Circuit -, Measuring line</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Higher fuel consumption</li> <li>Will work as on/off fan, 100%fan speed if cooling is needed</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Cooling Fan Speed (CFS) sensor failure</li> <li>Faulty Cooling Fan Speed (CFS) sensor harness</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Open Circuit, Measuring line</li> </ul>		
		<ul> <li>Open Circuit, Ground line</li> </ul>		

### ECM SPN 1072, Engine Compression Brake Output #1 – MID 128 PPID 122

Type of fault	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause
FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range - Most severe level	Below range	<ul> <li>No Engine Compression Brake</li> </ul>	Low engine oil temperature
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	• Short Circuit +	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine Compression Brake can not be turned on</li> <li>Engine brake function derated</li> <li>Gear shift performance derated for some automatic transmissions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty Engine Compression Brake actuator</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> </ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Short Circuit -	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Compression brake can not be turned off</li> <li>Engine stops running</li> <li>Engine impossible to restart</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty Engine Compression Brake actuator</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> </ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open Circuit	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Compression rake can not be turned on</li> <li>Engine brake function derated</li> <li>Gear shift performance derated for some automatic transmission boxes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty Engine Compression Brake actuator</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> </ul>

# ECM SPN 1127, Engine Turbocharger Intake Manifold Pressure (IMP) – MID 128 PSID 98

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range	Engine     Turbocharger     boost pressure     is too high	<ul><li>MIL illuminated (13L engine only)</li><li>Turbocharger surge</li></ul>	<ul><li>EGR system failure</li><li>Faulty Turbocharger oulet pressure sensor</li></ul>
FMI 1	<ul> <li>Data valid but below normal operational range</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Engine         Turbocharger             boost pressure             is too low     </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated (13L engine only)</li> <li>Engine derate</li> <li>Engine slow to respond</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Air leak in turbocharger hoses, pipes, brackets, cooler or components</li> <li>EGR system fault</li> </ul>
FMI 10	Abnormal rate of change	Poor Engine     Turbocharger     boost pressure     response	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Engine power loss/re-sponse/drivability</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Turbocharger inlet air system leak</li><li>Faulty Turbocharger</li></ul>
FMI 11	<ul> <li>Root cause not known</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Variable Geometry Turbocharger control mode fault</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated	Variable Geometry Turbocharger fault
FMI 13	Out of calibration	Variable Geometry Turbocharger control mode adjustment exceeded	Engine power loss/re-sponse/drivability	<ul> <li>Air leak in turbocharger hoses, pipes, brackets, cooler or components</li> <li>EGR system fault</li> <li>Faulty Turbocharger oulet pressure sensor</li> <li>Exhaust back pressure too high</li> </ul>
FMI 14	Special instructions	<ul> <li>Poor Engine Turbocharger boost pressure response</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Air leak in turbocharger hoses, pipes, brackets, cooler or components</li> <li>Variable Geometry Turbocharger fault</li> <li>Oil pressure fault</li> </ul>
FMI 16	Data valid but above normal operating range - Moderately severe level	Engine     Turbocharger     boost pressure     is too high	<ul><li>MIL illuminated (13L engine only)</li><li>Turbocharger surge</li></ul>	EGR system failure     Faulty sensor
FMI 18	<ul> <li>Data valid but below normal operating range - Moderately severe level</li> </ul>	Engine     Turbocharger     boost pressure     is too low	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated (13L engine only)</li> <li>Engine derate</li> <li>Engine slow to respond</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Air leak in turbocharger hoses, pipes, brackets, cooler or components</li> <li>EGR system failure</li> </ul>

### ECM SPN 1136, Engine Control Module (ECM) Temperature – MID 128 PPID 55

Type of fault	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Short to ground on the metering circuit	• N/A	Engine Control Module (ECM)
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Short to battery in the metering circuit	• N/A	Engine Control Module (ECM)
		Open in the metering circuit		
		Open circuit in the ground circuit		

#### ECM SPN 1198, Anti-theft Random Number - MID 128 PID 224

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	<ul> <li>Engine Control Module and Instrument Control Module security codes do not match</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Can start engine</li> </ul>	Security system failure
FMI 12	Bad intelligent device or component	Security system not installed	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Can start engine</li> </ul>	Security system failure

#### ECM SPN 1231, SAE J1939 Data Link 2 - MID 128 PSID 229/232

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	<ul> <li>Circuit shorted +</li> <li>Circuit shorted -</li> <li>Open circuit</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Engine power loss</li> <li>No Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing</li> <li>No variable geometry engine turbocharger control</li> </ul>	• Faulty harness
FMI 9	Abnormal update rate	<ul> <li>Missing signal from Transmission Control Module (TCM)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>No Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>SAE J1939 data link</li> <li>Faulty harness or connectors</li> <li>DEF pump</li> <li>Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) control module</li> </ul>

### ECM SPN 1265, Engine Piston Cooling Oil Pressure Actuator – MID 128 SID 85

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Circuit shorted +	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Possible smoke during start up</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty actuator</li></ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted –	<ul> <li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine damage can occur without piston cooling</li> </ul>	Faulty harness     Faulty actuator
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated     Possible smoke during start up	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty actuator</li></ul>

#### ECM SPN 1322, Engine Misfire for Multiple Cylinders – MID 128 PSID 27

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 8	Abnormal frequency or pulse width or period	Cylinder misfires detected in multiple cylinders	MIL illuminated     Rough idle	Engine fuel injectors
FMI 31	Condition exists	Cylinder misfires detected in multiple cylinders	MIL illuminated     Rough idle	Engine fuel injectors

#### ECM SPN 1659, Engine Coolant System Thermostat – MID 128 PSID 109

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 7	Mechanical system not responding or out of adjustment	Thermostat stuck closed	Possible poor drivability	Coolant thermostat
FMI 12	Bad intelligent device or component	Thermostat is leaking or stuck open	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Longer engine warm up time</li> <li>Poor heat in cab</li> </ul>	Coolant thermostat

#### ECM SPN 1675, Engine Starter Mode – MID 128 SID 39

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	<ul> <li>Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level</li> </ul>	Starter overheating	Engine will not start	Starter is deactivated due to overheating
FMI 7	<ul> <li>Mechanical system not responding or out of adjustment</li> </ul>	Transmission not in neutral	Engine will not start	Starter is deactivated due to overheating
FMI 10	Abnormal rate of change	Starter gear is stuck, engaged with engine	Engine will not start	Starter is deactivated due to overheating
FMI 14	Special instructions	PTO is engaged or switch on	Engine will not start	Starter is deactivated due to overheating

### ECM SPN 1677, Aftertreatment DPF Auxiliary Heater Mode – MID 128 PSID 25

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range — most severe level	Truck has idled too long without completing a periodic heat mode	<ul> <li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine derate</li> <li>High temperature spikes in DPF when driving is resumed or during stationary regeneration</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Extremely cold ambient temperatures</li> <li>PTO operated with limited exhaust temperatures</li> <li>Engine turbocharger</li> <li>Engine turbocharger compressor bypass valve</li> </ul>
FMI 7	Mechanical system not responding or out of adjustment	Truck has idled too long without completing a periodic heat mode	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>White exhaust smoke</li> <li>High temperature spikes in DPF when driving is resumed or during stationary regeneration</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Extremely cold ambient temperatures</li> <li>PTO operated with limited exhaust temperatures</li> <li>Engine turbocharger</li> <li>Engine turbocharger compressor bypass valve</li> </ul>
FMI 16	Data valid but above normal operating range - Moderately severe level	Truck has idled too long without completing a periodic heat mode	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>White exhaust smoke</li> <li>High temperature spikes in DPF when driving is resumed or during stationary regeneration</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Extremely cold ambient temperatures</li> <li>PTO operated with limited exhaust temperatures</li> <li>Engine turbocharger</li> <li>Engine turbocharger compressor bypass valve</li> </ul>

### ECM SPN 1761, Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) Tank Level – PPID 278

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Short circuit high side	• N/A	DEF tank pickup assembly/sensor failure
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul><li>Short circuit +</li><li>Open circuit</li></ul>	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	DEF tank pickup assembly/sensor failure

FMI 11	Root cause not known	DEF tank level low (driver warning)	Low DEF fluid     lamp illuminated	• N/A
FMI 14	Special Instructions	DEF tank almost empty (driver warning)	<ul> <li>Low DEF fluid lamp illuminated</li> <li>No Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing</li> </ul>	• N/A
FMI 18	Data valid but below normal operating range - Moderately severe level	DEF tank almost empty (driver warning)	<ul> <li>Low DEF fluid lamp illuminated</li> <li>No Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing</li> </ul>	• N/A

### ECM SPN 2003, Transmission Control Module (TCM) Status – MID 128 PSID 205

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 9	Abnormal update rate	Missing signal from Transmission Control Module (TCM)	• N/A	Data link error

#### ECM SPN 2017, Cruise Control Status - MID 128 PID 85

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 9	Abnormal update rate	<ul> <li>Missing (Cruise Control) signal from VECU</li> </ul>	Cruise Control does not work	<ul> <li>No clutch information to Engine Control Module (ECM) from SAE J1939 data link</li> </ul>

### ECM SPN 2029, Invalid or Missing Data from Vehicle ECU – MID 128 PSID 201

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 8	Abnormal frequency or pulse width or period	No contact with VECU	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	Faulty harness
			<ul> <li>PTO, engine compression brake and cruise control do not work</li> </ul>	
FMI 9	Abnormal update rate	Missing signal from cluster	MIL illuminated     (13L engine only)	Faulty harness

### ECM SPN 2629, Engine Turbocharger Compressor Outlet Temperature – MID 128 PID 404

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	<ul> <li>Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Estimated engine turbocharger discharge temperature error.</li> </ul>	Engine derate	<ul> <li>High ambient temperature</li> <li>Low barometric pressure</li> <li>Leak in engine turbocharger inlet tube</li> </ul>
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Engine     turbocharger     outlet temperature     signal believed to     be not valid (high)     (plausibility fault)	<ul><li>Engine derate</li><li>MIL illuminated</li></ul>	Engine turbocharger outlet temperature sensor
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Short circuit -, measuring line	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	Faulty sensor     Faulty harness
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Short circuit +, measuring line     Open circuit	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty sensor</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>
FMI 13	Out of calibration	Sensor out of range	MIL illuminated	Faulty sensor
FMI 15	Data valid but above normal operating range - Least severe level	Sensor out of range	MIL illuminated	Faulty sensor
FMI 17	Data valid but below normal operating range - Least severe level	Sensor out of range	MIL illuminated	Faulty sensor

### ECM SPN 2659, Engine Exhaust Gas Recirculation (EGR) Mass Flow Rate – MID 128 PPID 35

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range	EGR flow is too high	MIL illuminated     Exhaust smoke	Faulty EGR system

FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range	• EGR flow is too low	MIL illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty EGR system</li><li>Clogged EGR cooler</li></ul>
FMI 16	Data valid but above normal operating range - Moderately severe level	• EGR flow is too high	MIL illuminated     Exhaust smoke	<ul><li>Faulty EGR system</li><li>Faulty harness or connector</li></ul>
FMI 18	Data valid but below normal operating range - Moderately severe level	• EGR flow is too low	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Faulty EGR system</li> <li>Clogged EGR cooler</li> <li>Faulty harness or connector</li> </ul>

### ECM SPN 2791, Engine Exhaust Gas Recirculation (EGR) Valve Control – MID 128 SID 146

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Stuck EGR valve</li> <li>EGR valve circuit shorted +</li> <li>EGR valve circuit shorted to –</li> </ul>	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Engine derate</li></ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness or connector</li><li>Faulty EGR valve</li></ul>
FMI 5	<ul> <li>Current below normal or open circuit</li> </ul>	Open EGR valve circuit	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Engine derate</li></ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness or connector</li><li>Faulty EGR valve</li></ul>

#### ECM SPN 2836, Battery Potential/Switched Voltage - MID 128 PSID 49

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Battery voltage too high	• N/A	<ul><li>Faulty cab or chassis harness</li><li>Charging system fault</li><li>External charger</li></ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Battery voltage too low	Starter will not crank	<ul><li>Faulty cab or chassis harness</li><li>Charging system fault</li><li>Battery</li><li>Fuse</li></ul>

### ECM SPN 3031, Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) Tank Temperature – MID 128 PPID 274

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment         Diesel Exhaust         Fluid (DEF) tank         temperature too         high</li> <li>Date data         message missing         on SAE J1587         data link. (Cluster         error).</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated     No Aftertreatment     Diesel Exhaust     Fluid (DEF)     dosing	DEF tank pickup assembly/sensor failure
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Short Circuit -	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>DEF tank pickup assembly/sensor failure</li> <li>DEF tank pickup asssembly/sensor wiring or connectors</li> </ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Short Circuit +     Open Circuit	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>DEF tank pickup assembly/sensor failure</li> <li>DEF tank pickup assembly/sensor wiring or connectors</li> </ul>
FMI 8	Abnormal frequency or pulse width or period	Sensor ripple is not too high	• N/A	<ul> <li>DEF tank pickup assembly/sensor failure</li> <li>DEF tank pickup 'assembly/sensor wiring or connectors</li> </ul>

#### ECM SPN 3064, Aftertreatment DPF System Monitor - MID 128 PPID 326

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	Moderately high soot load	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Medium to high engine derate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) clogged</li> <li>After Treatment Fuel Injector clogged</li> <li>Regeneration disabled by driver or other component</li> </ul>
FMI 10	Abnormal rate of change	Soot loading high due to heavy load or use (no problem)	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated     Engine derate	No error, condition occurs during heavy load or use with high soot loading
FMI 11	Root cause not known	Critically high soot load	<ul> <li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated</li> <li>High engine derate</li> <li>Engine derate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) clogged</li> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser (injector)</li> <li>Regeneration disabled by driver or other component</li> </ul>

#### ECM SPN 3216, Aftertreatment Intake NOx - MID 128 PPID 348

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Inlet NOx sensor error (plausibility)	MIL illuminated	<ul><li>Engine out NOx high</li><li>Faulty NOx sensor</li></ul>
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Short Circuit, NOx signal	MIL illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty wiring between NOx sensor and NOx sensor ECU</li><li>Faulty NOx sensor</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open Circuit, NOx signal	MIL illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty wiring between NOx sensor and NOx sensor ECU</li><li>Faulty NOx sensor</li></ul>
FMI 9	Abnormal update rate	Missing signal from NOx sensor	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	Loss of communication from NOx sensor ECU and Engine Control Module (ECM)
FMI 11	Root cause not known	<ul> <li>NOx sensor measures near zero for long time with high load</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated	Faulty NOx sensor
FMI 12	Bad intelligent device or component	NOx-sensor signal corrupt (incorrect value)	MIL illuminated	Faulty NOx sensor
FMI 13	Out of calibration	NOx-sensor activation (incorrect value)	MIL illuminated	Faulty NOx sensor
FMI 14	Special instructions	Missing signal from sensor due to battery voltage	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Voltage to NOx sensor is too high or too low</li> <li>Faulty harness to sensor</li> </ul>

### ECM SPN 3226, Aftertreatment Outlet NOx – MID 128 PPID 270/ PSID 90

MID 233 Fault code sent by MID 128 Engine control unit

Type of fault	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	<ul><li>Inlet NOx sensor error (plausibility)</li><li>Mismatch between sensors</li></ul>	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Engine out NOx high</li> <li>Faulty NOx sensor</li> <li>Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) quality</li> </ul>
FMI 3	Voltage above normal or shorted to high source	Short Circuit, NOx signal	MIL illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty wiring between NOx sensor and NOx sensor ECU</li><li>Faulty NOx sensor</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open Circuit, NOx signal	MIL illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty wiring between NOx sensor and NOx sensor ECU</li><li>Faulty NOx sensor</li></ul>

#### MID 233 Fault code sent by MID 128 Engine control unit (cont'd.)

FMI 9	Abnormal update rate	Missing signal from NOx sensor	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	Loss of communication from NOx sensor ECU and Engine Control Module (ECM)
FMI 11	Root cause not known	NOx sensor measures near zero for long time with high load	MIL illuminated	Faulty NOx sensor
FMI 12	Bad intelligent device or component	NOx-sensor signal corrupt (incorrect value)	MIL illuminated	Faulty NOx sensor
FMI 13	Out of calibration	NOx-sensor activation (incorrect value)	MIL illuminated	Faulty NOx sensor
FMI 14	Special instructions	Missing signal from sensor due to battery voltage	MIL illuminated	<ul><li>Voltage to NOx sensor is too high or too low</li><li>Faulty harness to sensor</li></ul>
FMI 31	Condition exists	<ul><li>Inlet NOx sensor error</li><li>Mismatch between sensors</li></ul>	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Engine out NOx high</li> <li>Faulty NOx sensor</li> <li>Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) quality</li> </ul>

### ECM SPN 3245, Aftertreatment DPF Outlet Temperature – MID 128 PPID 436

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	Temperature critically too high	Low engine power	<ul><li>Restricted Catalyst</li><li>Intake air leak</li><li>Faulty sensor</li></ul>
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Sensor is not rational (plausibility)	MIL illuminated     Regeneration not possible	<ul> <li>Faulty sensor</li> <li>Exhaust system leak</li> <li>Faulty harness connectors or connections</li> </ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Short to ground on the metering side of the circuit	MIL illuminated     Regeneration not possible	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty sensor</li><li>Aftertreatment control module (ACM)</li></ul>

FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Short to battery on the metering side of the circuit</li> <li>Open in the metering side of the circuit</li> <li>Open in the ground side of the circuit</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty sensor</li> <li>Aftertreatment control module (ACM)</li> </ul>
FMI 15	Data valid but above normal operating range - Least severe level	<ul> <li>Temperature sensor is out of range (high)</li> <li>Sensor indicates a invalid value</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty sensor</li></ul>

### ECM SPN 3249, Aftertreatment DPF Intake Temperature – MID 128 PPID 387

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	• Sensor is not rational (plausibility)	MIL illuminated     Aborted     regeneration	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty harness connectors or connections</li> <li>Exhaust system leak</li> <li>Faulty sensor</li> </ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Short to ground on the metering side of the circuit	MIL illuminated     Aborted     regeneration	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty sensor</li><li>Aftertreatment control module (ACM)</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Short to battery on the metering side of the circuit</li> <li>Open in the metering side of the circuit</li> <li>Open in the ground side of the circuit</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated     Regeneration not possible	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty sensor</li> <li>Aftertreatment control module (ACM)</li> </ul>
FMI 15	Data valid but above normal operating range - Least severe level	Temperature sensor is out of	MIL illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty sensor</li></ul>

### ECM SPN 3250, Aftertreatment Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) Intermediate Gas Temperature – MID 128 PPID 440/ PSID 22

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range - Most severe level	Maximum allowed multiple aftertreatment DPF burner flame loses	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible, need scab tool to reset</li> </ul>	Malfunction in aftertreatment DPF burner hydrocarbon dosing system
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Aftertreatment spark assisted DPF flame temperature sensor value deemed not plausible	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	• Faulty sensor
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Circuit shorted to +	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> <li>Aborted regeneration</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty sensor</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty sensor</li></ul>
FMI 9	Abnormal update rate	Aftertreatment     DPF burner flame     temperature not     controllable	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	Faulty in Aftertreatment DPF burner fuel system
FMI 10	Abnormal rate of change	Maximum     allowed multiple     aftertreatment DPF     burner flame loses	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible, need scab tool to reset</li> </ul>	Malfunction in aftertreatment DPF burner dosing system
FMI 11	Failure mode not identifiable	Single     aftertreatment DPF     burner flame lose	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Aborted regeneration</li> </ul>	Malfunction in aftertreatment DPF burner dosing system

FMI 13	Out of calibration	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment spark assisted DPF flame temperature not controllable</li> </ul>	• N/A	Faulty in aftertreatment DPF burner air system
FMI 14	Out of calibration	<ul> <li>Single aftertreatment DPF burner flame lose</li> </ul>	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	Malfunction in aftertreatment DPF burner dosing system
			<ul> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	
			Aborted regeneration	

#### ECM SPN 3251, Aftertreatment DPF Differential Pressure - MID 128 PID 81

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range	Critically high pressure	<ul><li>Engine derate</li><li>Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated</li></ul>	Aftertreatment diesel particulate filter (DPF) differential pressure sensor failure
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Sensor is not rational	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment diesel particulate filter (DPF) differential pressure sensor failure</li> </ul>
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	<ul> <li>Short to battery on the metering side</li> <li>Open in the ground line</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment diesel particulate filter (DPF) differential pressure sensor failure</li> <li>Faulty aftertreatment diesel particulate filter (DPF) differential pressure sensor connector</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> </ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Open in 5 volt supply line</li> <li>Short to ground in metering line</li> <li>Open in metering line</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment diesel particulate filter (DPF) differential pressure sensor failure</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> </ul>
FMI 16	<ul> <li>Data valid but above normal operating range - Moderately severe level</li> </ul>	Moderately high pressure	Engine derate	Aftertreatment diesel particulate filter (DPF) differential pressure sensor failure

### ECM SPN 3363, Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) Tank Heater – MID 128 PSID 75

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Commanded valve position is not plausible	• N/A	<ul> <li>Faulty harness or connectors</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF tank temperature sensor</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF tank heating valve</li> </ul>
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Circuit shorted +	• N/A	Aftertreatment DEF pump assembly
FMI 4	<ul> <li>Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source</li> </ul>	Circuit shorted –     Open circuit	• N/A	Aftertreatment DEF pump assembly
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	• N/A	Aftertreatment DEF pump assembly

### ECM SPN 3471, Aftertreatment Fuel Pressure Control Actuator/ MP8 Engine- MID 128 PPID 328

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Circuit shorted to battery	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Aborted regeneration</li> </ul>	Faulty harness     Actuator failure
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted to ground	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Aborted regeneration</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Actuator failure</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Aborted regeneration</li> </ul>	Faulty harness     Actuator failure

FMI 7	Mechanical system not responding or out of adjustment	Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser fuel pressure too low	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	Fuel shut off valve stuck open     Faulty fuel pressure sensor
FMI 14	Special instructions	Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser fuel pressure too high	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	• Fuel shut off valve leakage

### ECM SPN 3471, Aftertreatment Fuel Pressure Control Actuator/ MP7 Engine – MID 128 PSID 111

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Circuit shorted to battery	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Faulty aftertreatment fuel pump</li> </ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted to ground	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Faulty aftertreatment fuel pump</li> </ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Faulty aftertreatment fuel pump</li> </ul>

FMI 12	Bad intelligent device or component	Aftertreatment     DPF fuel control     valve fuel     pressure too low	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	Faulty aftertreatment fuel pump
			<ul> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	
FMI 14	Special instructions	Aftertreatment     DPF fuel control     valve fuel     pressure too high	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty aftertreatment fuel pump</li></ul>
			<ul> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	

## ECM SPN 3472, Aftertreatment Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) Air Pressure Control Actuator— MID 128 PSID 58

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Circuit shorted to     +	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Aborted regeneration</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	Faulty harness     Faulty air shutoff valve
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted to     –	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty air shutoff valve</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Aborted regeneration</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty air shutoff valve</li></ul>

#### ECM SPN 3473, Aftertreatment Failed to Ignite - MID 128 PSID 22

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 7	Mechanical system not responding or out of adjustment	<ul> <li>Multiple failed aftertreatment diesel particulate filter (DPF) ignition failures</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Aborted regeneration</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty aftertreatment DPF ignition coil</li> <li>Aftertreatment DPF burner system malfunction</li> <li>Hardware failure</li> </ul>
FMI 14	Special instructions	• N/A	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Aborted regeneration</li> </ul>	Aftertreatment ignition system malfunction

### ECM SPN 3480, Aftertreatment Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) Fuel Pressure/ MP8 Engine – MID 128 PPID 437/PSID 108

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	<ul> <li>DPF fuel pressure sensor is not rational (plausibility)</li> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser fuel pressure too low</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty aftertreatment fuel shut off valve</li> <li>Faulty DPF fuel pressure sensor</li> <li>Air in fuel</li> <li>Fuel filter</li> <li>Aftertreatment fuel pump</li> </ul>
FMI 3	Voltage above normal or shorted to high source	<ul><li>Short to battery on the metering side</li><li>Open in the ground line</li></ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty DPF fuel pressure sensor</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Open circuit in the 5 volt supply</li> <li>Short circuit to ground in the metering line</li> <li>Open circuit in the metering line</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty DPF fuel pressure sensor</li></ul>
FMI 7	<ul> <li>Mechanical system not responding or out of adjustment</li> </ul>	Mechanical problem	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Engine derate</li> <li>Possible engine shutdown</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser system</li> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser</li> <li>Faulty aftertreatment fuel shut off valve</li> <li>Aftertreatment fuel pump</li> </ul>

FMI 10	Abnormal rate of change	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser fuel pressure sensor stuck</li> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser fuel pressure too high</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty DPF fuel pressure sensor</li> <li>Faulty aftertreatment fuel shut off valve</li> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser</li> </ul>
FMI 15	Data valid but above normal operating range - Least severe level	<ul> <li>Fuel pressure sensor is out of range</li> <li>Sensor indicates a invalid value</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated     Regeneration not possible	<ul><li>Faulty fuel pressure sensor</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>

# ECM SPN 3480, Aftertreatment Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) Fuel Pressure/ MP7 Engine – MID 128 PPID 437

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Aftertreatment     DPF fuel control     valve pressure too     low	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	Faulty DPF fuel pressure sensor
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Circuit shorted to     +	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty DPF fuel pressure sensor</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty DPF fuel pressure sensor</li></ul>
FMI 7	<ul> <li>Mechanical system not responding or out of adjustment</li> </ul>	• Fuel pressure either too high or low	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> <li>Possible soot buildup</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty fuel pressure regulator</li> <li>Aftertreatment DPF atomization module (fuel pressure regulator)</li> </ul>

### ECM SPN 3482, Aftertreatment Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) Fuel Shutoff Valve – MID 128 PPID 328

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Circuit shorted +	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> <li>Failed regeneration</li> <li>Soot build up</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty fuel shutoff valve</li></ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted –	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> <li>Soot build up</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty fuel shut off valve</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> <li>Failed regeneration</li> <li>Soot build up</li> </ul>	Faulty harness     Faulty fuel shut off valve
FMI 7	Mechanical system not responding or out of adjustment	• Fuel pressure >620 kPa (90 psi)	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> <li>Soot build up</li> </ul>	Faulty fuel pressure sensor     Fuel shutoff valve stuck open

#### ECM SPN 3483, Aftertreatment Regeneration Status - MID 128 PSID 47

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	Unable to achieve needed aftertreatment temperature	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Possible incomplete regeneration</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser clogged</li> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser fuel pressure too low</li> </ul>

FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range	Aftertreatment temperature too high	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Possible incomplete regeneration</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser clogged</li> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser fuel pressure too high</li> <li>Injector leakage (engine)</li> </ul>
FMI 10	Abnormal rate of change	Regeneration period too long	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Regeneration frequency too high</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser</li> <li>Air leakage</li> <li>Faulty injector(s) (engine)</li> </ul>
FMI 12	Bad intelligent device or component	Regeneration efficiency too low	• N/A	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser clogged</li> <li>Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) catalyst damaged</li> <li>Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) catalyst clogged</li> </ul>
FMI 13	Out of Calibration	Regeneration period too long	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Regeneration frequency too high</li></ul>	<ul><li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser</li><li>Air leakage</li><li>Fuel line clogged</li></ul>
FMI 15	<ul> <li>Data valid but above normal operating range - Least severe level</li> </ul>	Unable to achieve needed temperature	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Possible incomplete regeneration</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser clogged</li> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser fuel pressure too low</li> </ul>
FMI 17	Data valid but below normal operating range - Least severe level	Aftertreatment temperature too high	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Possible incomplete regeneration</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser clogged</li> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser fuel pressure too high</li> <li>Injector leakage (engine)</li> </ul>
FMI 31	Condition exists	Regeneration period too long	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Regeneration frequency too high</li></ul>	<ul><li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser</li><li>Air leakage</li><li>Fuel line clogged</li></ul>

### ECM SPN 3484, Aftertreatment Ignition – MID 128 PSID 110/PSID 127

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	• N/A	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty aftertreatment DPF coil</li></ul>	
		illuminated		
			<ul><li>Aborted regeneration</li></ul>	

FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range - Most severe level	• N/A	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Aborted regeneration</li> </ul>	Faulty harness     Faulty aftertreatment DPF coil
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	• N/A	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Aborted regeneration</li> </ul>	Faulty harness     Faulty aftertreatment DPF coil
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Circuit shorted to     +	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Aborted regeneration</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty aftertreatment DPF coil</li></ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted to     —	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Aborted regeneration</li> </ul>	Faulty harness     Faulty aftertreatment DPF coil
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Aborted regeneration</li> </ul>	Faulty harness     Faulty aftertreatment DPF coil

### ECM SPN 3485, Aftertreatment Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) Atomization Air Pressure – MID 128 PPID 277

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Aftertreatment     DPF differential     pressure too low	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> <li>Soot build up</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty sensor</li> <li>Aftertreatment DPF air shutoff valve stuck</li> </ul>

FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Circuit shorted +	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> <li>Soot build up</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty connector</li><li>Faulty sensor</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> <li>Soot build up</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty connector</li><li>Faulty sensor</li></ul>
FMI 7	<ul> <li>Mechanical system not responding or out of adjustment</li> </ul>	Air pressure mechanical regulator fault	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> <li>Soot build up</li> </ul>	Faulty aftertreatment DPF atomization module air pressure regulator
FMI 10	Abnormal rate of change	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment DPF atomization module, air bleed orifice fault</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> <li>Soot build up</li> </ul>	Clogged internal bleed orifice
FMI 14	Special instructions	Air pressure sensor or aftertreatment DPF atomization module air valve fault	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> <li>Soot build up</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment DPF air shutoff valve</li> <li>Faulty air pressure sensor</li> <li>Faulty atomization air valve</li> </ul>

#### ECM SPN 3489, Aftertreatment Air Enable Actuator – MID 128 PSID 122

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Exhaust oxygen deemed too low	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> <li>Possible soot buildup</li> </ul>	Faulty combustion air valve

FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Circuit shorted to     +	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty connector</li><li>Faulty combustion air valve</li></ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted to     –	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty connector</li><li>Faulty combustion air valve</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Failed regeneration</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Faulty combustion air valve</li> </ul>

### ECM SPN 3491, Aftertreatment Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) Atomization Air Actuator – MID 128 PSID 59

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	• Circuit shorted to +	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Aborted regeneration</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	Faulty harness     Faulty atomization air valve
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	• Circuit shorted to –	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty atomization air valve</li></ul>

FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	MIL illuminated     Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty atomization air valve</li></ul>
			<ul> <li>Aborted regeneration</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	
FMI 12	Bad intelligent	Air pressure	MIL illuminated	Faulty atomization air valve
	device or difference between atomization air	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> </ul>		
		valve opened and closed, too low	<ul> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Possible soot buildup</li> </ul>	

#### ECM SPN 3509, Sensor Supply Voltage 1 – MID 128 SID 232

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	<ul> <li>Sensor supply voltage out of range (high)</li> </ul>	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Incorrect sensor values</li></ul>	Faulty harness or connector
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	<ul> <li>Sensor supply voltage out of range (low)</li> </ul>	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Incorrect sensor values</li></ul>	Faulty harness or connector

#### ECM SPN 3510, Sensor Supply Voltage 2 - MID 128 SID 211

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Circuit shorted +	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Incorrect sensor values</li></ul>	Faulty harness or connector
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted –	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Incorrect sensor values</li></ul>	Faulty harness or connector

#### ECM SPN 3511, Sensor Supply Voltage 3 - MID 128 PSID 113

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Circuit shorted +	MIL illuminated	Faulty harness
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted –	MIL illuminated	Faulty harness

#### ECM SPN 3512, Sensor Supply Voltage 4 - MID 128 PSID 126

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Sensor supply circuit shorted +	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Incorrect sensor values</li></ul>	Faulty harness
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Sensor supply circuit shorted –	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Incorrect sensor values</li> </ul>	• Faulty harness

#### ECM SPN 3522, Aftertreatment Total Fuel Used - MID 128 PSID 91

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range	Aftertreatment     Diesel Exhaust     Fluid (DEF) level     change too much	• N/A	<ul> <li>DEF system leak</li> <li>Wrong DEF tank</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF Dosing Module failure or wrong module</li> </ul>
FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range	Aftertreatment     Diesel Exhaust     Fluid (DEF) level     change too little	• N/A	<ul> <li>DEF tank level sensor stuck</li> <li>DEF system clog</li> <li>Wrong DEF tank</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF Dosing Module failure or wrong module</li> </ul>

FMI 16	<ul> <li>Data valid but above normal operating range - Moderately severe level</li> </ul>	Aftertreatment     Diesel Exhaust     Fluid (DEF) level     change too much	• N/A	<ul> <li>DEF system leak</li> <li>Wrong DEF tank</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF Dosing Module failure or wrong module</li> </ul>
FMI 18	Data valid but below normal operating range - Moderately severe level	Aftertreatment     Diesel Exhaust     Fluid (DEF) level     change too little	• N/A	<ul> <li>DEF tank level sensor stuck</li> <li>DEF system clog</li> <li>Wrong DEF tank</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF Dosing Module failure or wrong module</li> </ul>

# ECM SPN 3556, Aftertreatment Hydrocarbon Doser/ MP8 Engine – MID 128 PPID 329

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Circuit shorted to battery	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser failure</li> </ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted to ground	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser failure</li> </ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser failure</li> </ul>
FMI 13	Out of calibration	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser clogged</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser failure</li> <li>Fuel shut off valve</li> <li>Fuel supply failure</li> </ul>
FMI 14	Special instructions	Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser leaking	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	Aftertreatment hydrocarbon doser failure

## ECM SPN 3556, Aftertreatment Hydrocarbon Doser/ MP7 Engine – MID 128 PPID 329

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	• Circuit shorted to +	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DPF control valve failure</li> </ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted to     –	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DPF control valve failure</li> </ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DPF control valve failure</li> </ul>

# ECM SPN 3597, Aftertreatment Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) Regeneration too Frequent – MID 128 PSID 119

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Circuit shorted +	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF line heater 1 or 3 failure</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF pump assembly failure</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF tank heating valve failure</li> <li>Aftertreatment Control Module (ACM)</li> </ul>

FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted —	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF line heater 1 or 3 failure</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF pump assembly failure</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF tank heating valve failure</li> </ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	MIL illuminated	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment Control Module (ACM)</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF line heater 1 or 3 failure</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF pump assembly failure</li> </ul>

Aftertreatment DEF tank heating valve

# ECM SPN 3675, Engine Turbocharger Compressor, Bypass Valve Position – MID 128 PPID 330

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Circuit shorted +     On/off valve can't be activated	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> <li>High engine braking without request</li> <li>Driveability affected</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty bypass valve solenoid</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty harness connector</li> </ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Short circuit -     Valve constantly activated	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Major engine derate</li> <li>Exhaust manifold overheating</li> <li>Engine shut down</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty bypass valve solenoid</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty harness connector</li> </ul>

FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit On/off valve can't be activated  Oner circuit  Oner circuit  Oner circuit  Oner circuit  Oner circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> <li>High engine braking without request</li> <li>Driveability affected</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty bypass valve solenoid</li> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty harness connector</li> </ul>
FMI 7	Mechanical system not responding or out of adjustment	Mechanically Stuck     On/off valve can't be activated	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Regeneration not possible</li> <li>High engine braking without request</li> <li>Driveability affected</li> <li>Valve constantly activated</li> <li>Major engine derate</li> <li>Exhaust manifold overheating</li> <li>Engine shut down</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Leaking pipes</li> <li>Faulty bypass valve solenoid</li> </ul>

## ECM SPN 3695, Aftertreatment Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) Switch/MP8 Engine – MID 128 PSID 114

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 9	Abnormal update rate	Signal     missing from     aftertreatment     DPF switch	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	Faulty harness

#### ECM SPN 3720, Aftertreatment DPF Ash Load Percent - MID 128 PPID 337

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	Ash level too high	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	Need service, ash level is too high

#### ECM SPN 3936, Aftertreatment DPF System - MID 128 PSID 28

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment DPF differential pressure sensor value too high</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated	<ul><li>Aftertreatment DPF differential pressure sensor</li><li>Aftertreatment particulate filter</li></ul>
FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range - Most severe level	Aftertreatment     DPF differential     pressure sensor     value too low	MIL illuminated	<ul><li>Aftertreatment DPF differential pressure sensor</li><li>Aftertreatment particulate filter</li></ul>

### ECM SPN 4094, NOx Limits Exceeded Due to Insufficient Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) Quality – MID 128 PSID 90

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range - Most severe level	Aftertreatment     Diesel Exhaust     Fluid (DEF) dosing     too low	<ul> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>Engine derate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>DEF quality</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF line clogged</li> <li>Aftertreatment doser</li> <li>Aftertreatment control module failure</li> </ul>
FMI 14	Special Instructions	Aftertreatment     Diesel Exhaust     Fluid (DEF) dosing     too low	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated     Engine derate	<ul> <li>DEF quality</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF line clogged</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF dosing</li> <li>Aftertreatment control module failure</li> </ul>
FMI 18	Data valid but below normal operating range - Moderately severe level	Aftertreatment     Diesel Exhaust     Fluid (DEF) dosing     too low	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated     Engine derate	<ul> <li>DEF quality</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF line clogged</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF dosing</li> <li>Aftertreatment control module failure</li> </ul>

# ECM SPN 4095, NOx Limits Exceeded Due to Interrupted Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) Dosing – MID 128 PSID 90

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 7	<ul> <li>Mechanical system not responding or out of adjustment</li> </ul>	Dosing failure	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Aftertreatment         Diesel Exhaust         Fluid (DEF) low         usage</li> </ul>	<ul><li>DEF level</li><li>Faulty DEF pump</li><li>Leak in DEF hose</li></ul>

### ECM SPN 4334, Afterteatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) Dosing Absolute Pressure – MID 128 PPID 273

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range - Most severe level	DEF system leakage detected	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>No Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing</li> </ul>	<ul><li>DEF pump</li><li>DEF hose</li><li>Aftertreatment DEF dosing (injector)</li></ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Short Circuit -	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>No Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing</li> </ul>	DEF pump assembly
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Short Circuit +     Open Circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>No Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing</li> </ul>	DEF pump assembly

### ECM SPN 4339, Aftertreatment SCR Feedback Control Status – MID 128 PSID 90

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	Adaptation too high	• N/A	<ul> <li>NOx sensor</li> <li>Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing system failure</li> </ul>
FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range - Most severe level	Adaptation too low	• N/A	<ul> <li>NOx sensor</li> <li>Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing system failure</li> <li>DEF quality</li> </ul>
FMI 10	Abnormal rate of change	Adaptation too high	• N/A	<ul> <li>NOx sensor</li> <li>Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing system failure</li> </ul>
FMI 12	Bad intelligent device or component	Adaptation too low	• N/A	<ul> <li>NOx sensor</li> <li>Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing system failure</li> <li>DEF quality</li> </ul>

#### ECM SPN 4354, Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) Line Heater 1 – MID 128 PSID 103

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Circuit shorted +	• N/A	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF line heater 1 failure</li> </ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted –	• N/A	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF line heater 1 failure</li> </ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	• N/A	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF line heater 1 failure</li> </ul>

#### ECM SPN 4356, Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) Line Heater 3 – MID 128 PSID 102

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Circuit shorted +	• N/A	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF line heater 3 failure</li> </ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted –	• N/A	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF line heater 3 failure</li> </ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	• N/A	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF line heater 3 failure</li> </ul>

# ECM SPN 4374, Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) Pump Motor Speed – MID 128 PSID 87

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range - Most severe level	Slow pump speed	MIL illuminated     No Aftertreatment     Diesel Exhaust     Fluid (DEF)     dosing	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty connector</li><li>Aftertreatment DEF pump assembly failure</li></ul>

# ECM SPN 4375, Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid Pump (DEF) Drive Percentage – MID 128 PSID 121

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	Circuit shorted +	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>No Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF pump assembly failure</li> </ul>
FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range - Most severe level	Circuit shorted –     Open circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>No Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF pump assembly failure</li> </ul>
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Circuit shorted +	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>No Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty connector</li><li>Aftertreatment DEF pump assembly failure</li></ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted –	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>No Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF pump assembly failure</li> </ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>No Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF pump assembly failure</li> </ul>
FMI 12	Bad intelligent device or component	Open circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>No Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF pump assembly failure</li> </ul>
FMI 14	Special instructions	Voltage to pump out of range	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>No Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF pump assembly failure</li> </ul>

### ECM SPN 4376, Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) Return Valve – MID 128 PSID 105

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Circuit shorted +	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Not possible to perform afterrun</li></ul>	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty connector</li><li>Aftertreatment DEF pump assembly failure</li></ul>
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	<ul><li>Circuit shorted –</li><li>Open circuit</li></ul>	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>Not possible to perform afterrun</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF pump assembly failure</li> </ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Not possible to perform afterrun</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Faulty harness</li> <li>Faulty connector</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF pump assembly failure</li> </ul>
FMI 7	<ul> <li>Mechanical system not responding or out of adjustment</li> </ul>	Possible mechanical problem with aftertreatment diesel exhaust fluid (DEF) return valve	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Not possible to perform afterrun</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mechanical fault – DEF return line restricted between DEF pump and DEF tank</li> <li>Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) pump assembly</li> </ul>

### ECM SPN 4752, Engine Exhaust Gas Recirculation (EGR) Cooler Efficiency – MID 128 SID 282

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 7	Mechanical system not responding or out of adjustment	Low EGR cooler efficiency	MIL illuminated	EGR cooler clogged or damaged

#### ECM SPN 4811, Engine Piston Cooling Oil Pressure – MID 128 PPID 8

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range - Most severe level	Pressure below range	Red engine shutdown lamp illuminated	• N/A

FMI 3	Voltage above normal or shorted to high source	Short to battery in metering line	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	Faulty harness
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	<ul> <li>Open in the metering side sensor circuit</li> <li>Open circuit in the ground line sensor circuit</li> </ul>	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty sensor</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>

### ECM SPN 4813, Engine Oil Thermostat Bypass Valve Opening – MID 128 PSID 72

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Circuit shorted +	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty actuator</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>
			<ul> <li>Oil thermostat is always open</li> </ul>	
FMI 4	<ul> <li>Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source</li> </ul>	Circuit shorted –	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty actuator</li><li>Faulty harness</li></ul>
			Oil thermostat is always closed	
			<ul> <li>Engine may overheat</li> </ul>	
FMI 5	Current below	Open circuit	Yellow electronic	Faulty actuator
	normal or open circuit		malfunction lamp illuminated	Faulty harness
			Oil thermostat is always open	
			<ul> <li>May have increased fuel consumption</li> </ul>	

### ECM SPN 4815, Engine Cooling Fan Thermal Switch Position – MID 128 PPID 333

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 3	Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source	Circuit shorted to battery	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty harness connector</li><li>Faulty sensor</li></ul>

FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Short circuit -	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty harness connector</li><li>Faulty sensor</li></ul>
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated	<ul><li>Faulty harness</li><li>Faulty harness connector</li><li>Faulty sensor</li></ul>

# ECM SPN 5246, Aftertreatment SCR Operator Inducement Severity – MID 128 PSID 46

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	<ul> <li>Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Severe SCR system fault detected – Warning fault</li> </ul>	Severe engine derate	• N/A
FMI 15	Data valid but above normal operating range - Least severe level	Moderate SCR system fault detected – Warning fault	Moderate engine derate	• N/A
FMI 16	<ul> <li>Data valid but above normal operating range - Moderately severe level</li> </ul>	SCR system     fault detected –     Warning fault	Engine derate	• N/A

#### ECM SPN 5285, Charge Air Cooler (CAC) Temperature – MID 128 PID 52

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 7	<ul> <li>Mechanical system not responding properly</li> </ul>	Boost temperature too high	MIL illuminated     (13L engine only)	<ul><li>Air flow through charge air cooler (CAC) too low</li><li>Charge air cooler (CAC)</li></ul>
FMI 18	Data valid but below normal operating range	Boost temperature too high	MIL illuminated (13L engine only)	<ul><li>Air flow through charge air cooler (CAC) too low</li><li>Charge air cooler (CAC)</li></ul>

# ECM SPN 5298, Aftertreatment Diesel Oxidation Catalyst (DOC) Conversion Efficiency – MID 128 PSID 99

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 7	Mechanical system not responding properly	Hydrocarbon conversion is too low in the Diesel Oxidation Catalyst (DOC)	MIL illuminated	<ul><li>Catalyst failure</li><li>DOC temperature sensor</li></ul>
FMI 18	<ul> <li>Data valid but below normal operating range - Moderately severe level</li> </ul>	Hydrocarbon conversion is too low in the Diesel Oxidation Catalyst (DOC)	MIL illuminated	<ul><li>Catalyst failure</li><li>DOC temperature sensor</li></ul>

### ECM SPN 5392, Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) Dosing Valve Loss of Prime – MID 128 PSID 121

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 7	<ul> <li>Mechanical system not responding properly</li> </ul>	Aftertreatment     Diesel Exhaust     Fluid (DEF)     pressure build     up failure	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>No Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Empty DEF tank</li> <li>DEF filter clogged</li> <li>DEF inlet pipe leak or blockage</li> <li>DEF pump assembly</li> </ul>
FMI 31	• Condition exists	Aftertreatment     Diesel Exhaust     Fluid (DEF)     pressure build     up failure	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>No Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Empty DEF tank</li> <li>DEF filter clogged</li> <li>DEF inlet pipe leak or blockage</li> <li>DEF pump assembly</li> </ul>

### ECM SPN 5394, Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) Dosing Valve – MID 128 PSID 89

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	<ul> <li>Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level</li> </ul>	Low side circuit shorted to +	MIL illuminated	Aftertreatment DEF dosing pump assembly
FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range - Most severe level	Short to ground     Low side circuit open	MIL illuminated	Aftertreatment DEF dosing pump assembly
FMI 3	<ul> <li>Voltage above normal, or shorted to high source</li> </ul>	Circuit shorted +	MIL illuminated	Aftertreatment DEF dosing pump assembly
FMI 4	Voltage below normal, or shorted to low source	Circuit shorted –	MIL illuminated	Aftertreatment DEF dosing pump assembly
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	Open circuit	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment DEF dosing</li> <li>Aftertreatment DEF dosing pump assembly</li> </ul>
FMI 14	Special instructions	Aftertreatment     DEF dosing     clogged or hose     clogged	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Aftertreatment DEF doser clogged</li><li>Hose clogged</li></ul>

### ECM SPN 5394, Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) Dosing Valve – MID 128 PSID 90

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 1	Data valid but below normal operational range	<ul> <li>Dosing failure</li> <li>Aftertreatment         Diesel Exhaust         Fluid (DEF) dosing         amount too low or         DEF quality</li> </ul>	<ul><li>MIL illuminated</li><li>NOx emissions too high</li></ul>	<ul> <li>NOx sensor</li> <li>SCR catalyst malfunction</li> <li>EGR mass flow failure</li> <li>SCR inlet temperature sensor</li> </ul>
FMI 17	Data valid but below normal operating range - Least severe level	<ul> <li>Dosing failure</li> <li>Aftertreatment         Diesel Exhaust         Fluid (DEF) dosing         amount too low or         DEF quality</li> </ul>	MIL illuminated     NOx emissions too high	<ul> <li>NOx sensor</li> <li>SCR catalyst malfunction</li> <li>EGR mass flow failure</li> <li>SCR inlet temperature sensor</li> </ul>

#### ECM SPN 5485, Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) Pump Orifice – MID 128 PSID 121

Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 11	Root cause not known	<ul> <li>Aftertreatment         Diesel Exhaust         Fluid (DEF) bleed         orifice clogged</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>MIL illuminated</li> <li>Yellow electronic malfunction lamp illuminated</li> <li>No Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) dosing</li> </ul>	Bleed orifice     Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) pressure sensor



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